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# CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED AS AT 31/12/2024 (Audited)

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province

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# REPORT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

The Board of Management of Vietnam Germany Steel Pipe Joint Stock Company ("the Company") presents its report and the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31 December 2024.

#### THE COMPANY

Vietnam Germany Steel Pipe Joint Stock Company was established and operates under the Certificate of Business Registration for joint stock companies No. 2500267703, first issued by Vinh Phuc Department of Investment and Planning on 31 January 2007, with the 13th change registered on 06 August 2024.

The Company's head office is located at: Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province.

#### BOARD OF DIRECTOR, BOARD OF MANAGEMENT AND SUPERVISORY BOARD

Members of The Board of Director during the fiscal year and to the reporting date are:

Mr. Le Minh Hai

Chairman

Mr. Le Quoc Khanh

Vice Chairman

Mr. Nguyen Huu The

Member

Mrs. Nguyen Thi Nhi

Member

Resigned on 27 September 2024

Mr. Nguyen Trong Dac

Member

Mr. Bui Van Hieu

Member

#### Members of The Board of Management during the fiscal year and to the reporting date are:

Mr. Nguyen Huu The

General Director

Mr. Dang Dinh Mieng

Vice General Director

Appointed on 16 September 2024

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Mrs. Nguyen Thi Nhi

Vice General Director

Resigned on 06 September 2024

Members of The Supervisory Board are:

Mr. Ngo Vi Anh Tu

The Chief Controller

Mr. Le Anh Chung

Member

Mrs. Nguyen Thi Hoa

Member

#### LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE

The legal representative of the Company during the year and until the preparation of this Consolidated Financial Statements is Mr. Nguyen Huu The – General Director.

#### **AUDITORS**

The auditors of the AASC Auditing Firm Company Limited have taken the audit of Consolidated Financial Statements for the Company.

# STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY IN RESPECT OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Board of Management is responsible for the Consolidated Financial Statements which give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company, its operating results and its cash flows for the year. In preparing those Consolidated Financial Statements, The Board of Management is required to:

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province

- Establish and maintain an internal control system which is determined necessary by The Board of Director and Board of Management to ensure the preparation and presentation of Consolidated Financial Statements do not contain any material misstatement caused by errors or frauds;
- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- Make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- State whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the Consolidated Financial Statements;
- Prepare and present the Consolidated Financial Statements on the basis of compliance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to preparation and presentation of Consolidated Financial Statements;
- Prepare the Consolidated Financial Statements on going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The Board of Management is responsible for ensuring that accounting records are kept to reflect the financial position of the Company, with reasonable accuracy at any time and to ensure that the Consolidated Financial Statements comply with the registered accounting system. It is responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Board of Management confirms that the Consolidated Financial Statements give a true and fair view of the financial position at 31 December 2024, its operations and cash flows in the year 2024 of the Company in accordance with the Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of Consolidated Financial Statements.

#### Other commitments

The Board of Management pledges that the Company complies with Decree No. 155/2020/ND-CP dated 31 December 2020 on detailing and guiding the implementation of a number of articles of the Law on Securities and the Company does not violate the obligations of information disclosure in accordance with the regulations of the Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC dated 16 November 2020 issued by the Ministry of Finance guiding the disclosure of information on Securities Market and Circular 68/2024/TT-BTC dated 18 September, 2024 of the Ministry of Finance on amending and supplementing a number of articles of Circular 96/2020/TT-BTC.

On behalf of the Board of Management

VIỆT - ĐỰC VG PIPE

CỔ PHÁN ỐNG THÉP

Nguyen Huu The General Director

Vinh Phuc, 24 March 2025



No.:240325.012/BCTC.KT2

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To:

Shareholders, Board of Director and Board of Management Vietnam Germany Steel Pipe Joint Stock Company

We have audited the accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements of Vietnam Germany Steel Pipe Joint Stock Company prepared on 24th March 2025 from pages 06 to 43 including: Consolidated Statement of Financial Position as at 31st December 2024, Consolidated Statement of Income, Consolidated Statement of Cash flows for the fiscal year ended on the same date and Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

## Board of Management's Responsibility

The Board of Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of Consolidated Financial Statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of Consolidated Financial Statements and for such internal control as directors determines is necessary to enable the preparation and presentation of Consolidated Financial Statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these Consolidated Financial Statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with standards, ethical requirements; plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Consolidated Financial Statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the Consolidated Financial Statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Consolidated Financial Statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation of Consolidated Financial Statements that give a true and fair view in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by The Board of Management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the Consolidated Financial Statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



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# Auditor's opinion

In our opinion, the Consolidated Financial Statements give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the Financial Position of Vietnam Germany Steel Pipe Joint Stock Company as at 31st December 2024, its operating results and its cash flows for the fiscal year ended on the same date in accordance with the Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of Financial Statements.

# **AASC Auditing Firm Company Limited**



Vu Xuan Bien

Deputy General Director Certificate of registration to audit practice

No: 0743-2023-002-1

Hanoi, 24 March 2025

# Nguyen Tuan Anh

Auditor

Certificate of registration to audit practice

Jul

No: 5305-2025-002-1

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 31st December 2024

Code		SSETS	Note	31/12/2024	01/01/2024
Cour	5 AN	55E 15	Note	VND	VND
100	A.	CURRENT ASSETS		1,326,965,172,915	1,480,367,394,870
110	I.	Cash and cash equivalents	3	135,720,622,428	162,307,331,577
111	1.	Cash		20,720,622,428	162,307,331,577
112	2.	Cash equivalents		115,000,000,000	-
130	Ш	. Short-term receivables		643,909,000,987	878,877,761,029
131	1.	Short-term trade receivables	5	569,888,993,480	815,080,963,826
132	2.	Short-term prepayments to suppliers	6	38,226,804,338	36,836,298,173
136	3.	Other short-term receivables	7	60,562,829,319	51,750,125,180
137	4.	Provision for short-term doubtful debts		(24,769,626,150)	(24,789,626,150)
140	IV	. Inventories	9	546,239,593,389	427,480,584,416
141	1.	Inventories		546,239,593,389	427,480,584,416
150	v.	Other short-term assets		1,095,956,111	11,701,717,848
151	1.	Short-term prepaid expenses	13	85,883,588	6,981,971,170
152	2.	Deductible VAT		1,010,072,523	4,719,746,678
200	В.	NON-CURRENT ASSETS		1,007,130,621,446	966,925,549,994
210	I.	Long-term receivables		187,300,000	187,300,000
216	1.	Other long-term receivables	7	187,300,000	187,300,000
220	II.	Fixed assets		107,541,566,692	125,998,020,392
221	1.	Tangible fixed assets	11	93,180,505,801	109,383,789,457
222	-	Historical costs		476,981,794,043	482,797,694,632
223	-	Accumulated depreciation		(383,801,288,242)	(373,413,905,175)
227	2.	Intangible fixed assets	12	14,361,060,891	16,614,230,935
228	-	Historical costs		20,526,167,088	22,398,866,201
229	-	Accumulated amortization		(6,165,106,197)	(5,784,635,266)
240	IV.	Long-term assets in progress		763,660,335,488	707,750,096,680
242	1.	Construction in progress	10	763,660,335,488	707,750,096,680
250	v.	Long-term investments	4	124,535,105,162	113,638,549,053
252	1.	Investments in joint ventures and associates		124,535,105,162	113,638,549,053
260	VI.	Other long-term assets		11,206,314,104	19,351,583,869
261	1.	Long-term prepaid expenses	13	11,206,314,104	19,351,583,869
270	TO	TAL ASSETS	9	2,334,095,794,361	2,447,292,944,864

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 31 December 2024 (continue)

<i>C</i> 1	~	A DYTH A T	NT 4	31/12/2024	01/01/2024
Code	Code CAPITAL		Note	VND	VND
300	C.	LIABILITIES		1,249,515,215,589	1,465,937,632,863
310	I.	Current liabilities		1,043,784,376,803	1,258,692,254,077
311	1.	Short-term trade payables	14	393,220,676,221	523,903,164,439
312	2.	Short-term prepayments from customers	15	648,773,882	10,545,468,002
313	3:	Taxes and other payables to State budget	16	18,882,711,036	9,528,803,722
314	4.	Payables to employees		12,998,784,559	13,038,491,101
315	5.	Short-term accrued expenses	17	663,902,685	705,911,781
318	6.	Short-term unearned revenue		2,133,592,781	1,998,919,604
319	7.	Other short-term payments	18	1,379,190,348	855,736,621
320	8.	Short-term borrowings and finance lease liabilities	19	580,607,802,602	668,923,812,667
322	9.	Bonus and welfare fund		33,248,942,689	29,191,946,140
330	II.	Non-current liabilities		205,730,838,786	207,245,378,786
337	1.	Other long-term payables	18	3,930,838,786	3,445,378,786
338	2.	Long-term borrowings and finance lease liabilities	19	201,800,000,000	203,800,000,000
400	D.	OWNER'S EQUITY		1,084,580,578,772	981,355,312,001
410	I.	Owner's equity	20	1,084,580,578,772	981,355,312,001
411	1.	Contributed capital		559,321,260,000	532,696,700,000
411a		Ordinary shares with voting rights		559,321,260,000	532,696,700,000
412	2.	Share Premium		69,835,386,699	69,835,386,699
414	3.	Other capital		48,000,000,000	48,000,000,000
418	4.	Development and investment funds		56,463,085,499	51,515,183,112
420	5.	Other reserves		11,582,581,167	11,582,581,167
421	6.	Retained earnings		339,239,576,583	267,599,742,737
421a		Retained earnings accumulated to previous year		240,975,182,737	214,779,249,174
421b		Retained earnings of the current year		98,264,393,846	52,820,493,563
429	8.	Non – Controlling Interests		138,688,824	125,718,286
440	то	TAL CAPITAL	2	2,334,095,794,361	2,447,292,944,864

Nguyen Thi Thuy Chief Accountant

Nguyen Huu The General Director

**CÔNG TY** CỔ PHẨN **ÔNG TH** VIỆT - ĐỰC VG PIPE

Vo Thi Hong Tham

Preparer

Vinh Phuc, 24 March 2025

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME

Year 2024

Code	le ITEM	Note	Year 2024	Year 2023
			VND ·	VND
01	1. Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	22	7,352,018,843,064	7,567,753,806,742
02	2. Revenue deductions	23	30,153,013,518	12,060,745,380
10	3. Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services		7,321,865,829,546	7,555,693,061,362
11	4. Cost of goods sold and services rendered	24	7,099,875,137,596	7,364,782,446,529
20	5. Gross profit from sales of goods and rendering of services		221,990,691,950	190,910,614,833
21	6. Financial income	25	954,582,719	61,136,759,753
22	7. Financial expense	26	20,792,591,140	36,166,066,908
23	In which: Interest expenses	20	20,776,916,785	36,166,020,021
24	8. Share of joint ventures and associates' profit of	r loss	10,896,556,109	(59,165,424,016)
25	9. Selling expense	27	51,372,220,400	52,073,155,660
26	10 General and administrative expenses	28	26,780,880,223	33,138,531,761
30	11. Net profit from operating activities		134,896,139,015	71,504,196,241
31	12. Other income	29	242,984,301	918,994,165
32	13. Other expense	30	218,404,787	132,897,266
40	14. Other profit		24,579,514	786,096,899
50	15. Total net profit before tax		134,920,718,529	72,290,293,140
51	16. Current corporate income tax expenses	31	25,050,855,209	14,212,699,014
60	18. Profit after corporate income tax	3	109,869,863,320	58,077,594,126
61	19. Profit after tax attributable of the parent co	mpany	109,854,603,864	58,066,704,390
62	20. Profit after tax attributable to non-controlli	ng interest	260026 15,259,456	10,889,736
70	21. Basic earnings per share	32	CÔNG TY CỔ PHẦN ỐNG THÉP VIỆT ĐỨC VG PIPE	979
	MS / ///		TUVÊN THÍNH	

Vo Thi Hong Tham

Preparer

Vinh Phuc, 24 March 2025

Nguyen Thi Thuy Chief Accountant Nguyen Huu The General Director

Consolidated Financial Statements For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Year 2024
(Indirect method)

Code	IT	EM	Note	Year 2024	Year 2023
Couc		A-A-1 A	. 1000	VND	VND
	I.	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVIT	IES		
01	1.	Profit before tax		134,920,718,529	72,290,293,140
02		Depreciation and amortization of fixed assets and investment properties		12,620,205,325	14,559,226,521
03	-	Provisions		(20,000,000)	3,545,354,264
04	-	Exchange gains / losses from retranslation of moneta items denominated in foreign currency	ary	(115,542)	(628,374)
05	. –	Gains / losses from investment activities		(48,408,658,595)	(2,490,809,948)
06	-	Interest expense		20,776,916,785	36,166,020,021
07	_	Other adjustments		-	70,497,284
08	3.	Operating profit before changes in working capital		119,889,066,502	124,139,952,908
09	-	Increase/decrease in receivables		274,323,251,394	(19,136,364,416)
10	-	Increase/decrease in inventories		(118,759,008,973)	5,685,716,970
11	-	Increase/decrease in payables (excluding interest payable/ corporate income tax payable)		(156,479,608,216)	4,154,257,032
12	-	Increase/decrease in prepaid expenses		15,041,357,347	(9,241,298,371)
14	-	Interest paid		(20,835,925,881)	(36,071,108,240)
15	-	Corporate income tax paid		(17,025,375,769)	(9,912,568,171)
16	-	Other receipts from operating activities		122,400,000	6,841,000
17	-	Other payments on operating activities		(2,710,000,000)	(4,262,100,000)
20	Ne	t cash flows from operating activities		93,566,156,404	55,363,328,712
21	1.	Purchase or construction of fixed assets and other long-term assets		(77,014,824,527)	(376,025,404,230)
22	2.	Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets and other long-term assets		46,267,675,457	1,439,645,455
27	3.	Interest and dividend received		910,178,040	61,249,279,712
30	Nei	cash flows from investing activities		(29,836,971,030)	(313,336,479,063)
33	1.	Proceeds from borrowings		4,985,037,688,365	6,335,672,724,322
34		Repayment of principal		(5,075,353,698,430)	(6,107,734,886,618)
40	Nei	cash flows from financing activities		(90,316,010,065)	227,937,837,704
50	Net	cash flows in the year		(26,586,824,691)	(30,035,312,647)

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province Consolidated Financial Statements
For the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Year 2024
(Indirect method)

Code ITEM		Note	Year 2024	Year 2023
			VND	VND
60 Cash and cash equiva	alents at the beginning of the	year	162,307,331,577	192,342,015,850
61 Effect of exchange rat	e fluctuations		115,542	628,374
70 Cash and cash equiva	alents at the end of the year	3 W.S.M * H.S.	135,720,622,428  CÔNG TY CỔ PHẦN ỐNG THÉP VIỆT - ĐỰC VG PIPE	162,307,331,577
Vo Thi Hong Tham	Nguyen Thi Thuy		Nguyen Huu The	
Preparer	Chief Accountant		General Director	

Vinh Phuc, 24 March 2025

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province

Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year 2024

#### 1 . GENERAL INFORMATION

# Form of Ownership

Vietnam Germany Steel Pipe Joint Stock Company was established and operates under the Certificate of Business Registration for joint stock companies No. 2500267703, first issued by Vinh Phuc Department of Investment and Planning on 31st January 2007, with the 13th change registered on 06th August 2024.

The Company's head office is located at: Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province.

The Company's registered charter capital is VND 559,321,260,000, the actual contributed charter capital as of 31st December 2024 is VND 559,321,260,000; equivalent to 55,932,126 shares, the par value of one share is VND 10,000.

The number of employees of the Parent Company as at 31st December 2024 is 320 people (as at 31st December 2023: 316 people).

The number of employees of the Subsidiary Company as at 31st December 2024 is 91 people (as at 31st December 2023: 75 people).

#### **Business field**

Industrial production and commercial business.

#### **Business** activities

Main business activities of the Company include:

- Manufacture of steel pipes, stainless steel pipes; Manufacture of steel products; Manufacture of safes, steel cabinets, safes, steel ladders, enamel-coated iron items; Manufacture of steel components for construction (steel bridge beams, girders, bracing rods, tower columns, television antenna poles, etc.);
- Manufacture of steel frames (building frames, warehouses, etc.); Drawing of steel wires; Weaving of steel and metal nets; Manufacture of stainless steel;
- Hotel services business; Full-service catering business;
- Passenger and cargo transportation, ready-mix concrete road transport by automobile:
- Cargo handling; Warehousing services;
- Renting houses for business purposes (kiosks, shopping centers); Renting warehouses, parking lots;
- Real estate business, land use rights ownership, or lease.

#### The Company's operation in the year that affects the Consolidated Financial Statements

In 2024, due to effective production and business management, the gross profit of the Company, its subsidiaries, and associates improved significantly compared to the previous year, leading to strong growth in consolidated business results compared to 2023. Profit after tax increased by VND 51.79 billion, equivalent to 89.18%.

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

#### Group structure

The Company has one subsidiary consolidated into its financial statements as of 31st December 2024, which is Viet Duc Steel Joint Stock Company. Viet Duc Steel Joint Stock Company is located in Vinh Phuc province, and its main business activity is the production of cold-rolled steel sheets. The Company's ownership interest and voting interest in the subsidiary are 99.94%.

#### 2 . ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND ACCOUNTING POLICY

#### 2.1 . Accounting period and accounting currency

Annual accounting period commences from 01st January and ends as at 31st December.

The Company maintains its accounting records in Vietnam Dong (VND).

## 2.2 . Standards and Applicable Accounting Policies

Applicable Accounting Policies

The Company applies Corporate Accounting System issued under the Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22nd December 2014 by the Ministry of Finance, the Circular No. 53/2016/TT-BTC dated 21st March 2016 issued by Ministry of Finance amending and supplementing some articles of the Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and the Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC by the Ministry of Finance guiding the preparation and presentation of Consolidated Financial Statements.

Declaration of compliance with Accounting Standards and Accounting System

The Company applies Vietnamese Accounting Standards and supplementary documents issued by the State. Financial Statements are prepared and presented in accordance with regulations of each standard and supplementary document as well as with current Accounting Standards and Accounting System.

#### 2.3 . Basis for preparation of consolidated financial statements

Consolidated Financial Statements are prepared based on consolidating Separate Financial Statements of the Company and Financial Statements of its subsidiaries under its control as at 31st December annually. Control right is achieved when the company has power to govern the financial and operating policies of invested companies to obtain benefits from their activities.

Consistent accounting policies are applied in Financial Statements of subsidiaries and the Company. If necessary, adjustments are made to the Financial Statements of subsidiaries to ensure the consistency of application of accounting policies among the Company and its subsidiaries.

Balance, main incomes and expenses, including unrealized profits from intra-group transactions are eliminated in full from Consolidated financial statements.

Non - controlling interests represents the portion of profit or loss and net assets not held by owners.

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

### 2.4 . Accounting estimates

The preparation of Consolidated Financial Statements in conformity with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and legal regulations relating to financial reporting requires the Board of Management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of liabilities, assets and disclosures of contingent liabilities and assets at the date of the Consolidated Financial Statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the accounting year.

The estimates and assumptions that have a material impact in the Consolidated Financial Statements include:

- Provision for bad debts;
- Provision for devaluation of inventory;
- Estimated allocation of prepaid expenses;
- Estimated useful life of fixed assets;
- Estimated income tax.

Such estimates and assumptions are continually evaluated. They are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that may have a financial impact on the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements and that are assessed by the Board of Management to be reasonable under the circumstances.

#### 2.5 . Financial Instruments

Initial recognition

Financial assets

Financial assets of the Company include cash, cash equivalents, trade receivables, other receivables. At initial recognition, financial assets are identified by purchasing price/issuing cost plus other expenses directly related to the purchase and issuance of those assets.

Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities of the Company include borrowings, trade payables, other payables and accrued expenses. At initial recognition, financial liabilities are determined by issuing price plus other expenses directly related to the issuance of those liabilities.

Subsequent measurement after initial recognition

Financial assets and financial liabilities are not revalued according to fair value at the end of the year because the Circular No.210/2009/TT-BTC and prevailing statutory regulations require to present Financial statements and Notes to financial instruments but not provide any relevant instruction for assessment and recognition of fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities.

#### 2.6 . Foreign currency transactions

Foreign currency transactions during the year are translated into Vietnam Dong using the actual rate at transaction date.

Real exchange rate when revaluating monetary items denominated in foreign currencies at the reporting date of Consolidated Financial Statements is determined under the following principles:

- For asset accounts, applying the bid rate of the commercial bank where the Company regularly conducts transaction:
- For cash deposited in bank, applying the bid rate of the commercial bank where the Company opens its foreign currency accounts;

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

- For liability accounts, applying the offer rate of the commercial bank where the Company regularly conducts transaction,

All actual exchange rate differences arising during the period and differences due to revaluation of balances of foreign currency items at the date of preparing the Financial Statements are recorded in the business results of the fiscal year.

## 2.7 . Cash and cash equivalents

Cash comprises cash on hand, demand deposits.

Cash equivalents are short-term investments with the maturity of not over than 3 months from the date of investment, that are highly liquid and readily convertible into known amount of cash and that are subject to an insignificant risk of conversion into cash.

#### 2.8 . Financial investments

Investments in joint ventures and associates: During the year, the buyer determines the date of purchase and the cost of investments and implements accounting procedures in accordance with the Accounting Standards on "Financial reporting of interest in joint ventures" and "Accounting for investments in associates".

In the Consolidated Financial Statements, investments in joint ventures and associates are accounted for using equity method. Under this method, the investments are initially recognised at cost and adjusted thereafter for the post acquisition change in the Group's share in net assets of the associate after acquisition date. Goodwill incurred from the investment in the associates is reflected in the carrying amount of the investment in the associate. The Group will not allocate such goodwill but assess annually to determine whether the goodwill is under impaired loss or not.

For the adjustment of the value of investments in joint ventures and associates from the date of investment to the beginning of the reporting year, the Company shall:

- For the adjustment to the income statement of previous years: make an adjustment to the undistributed profit after tax according to net adjusted accumulated amount to the beginning of the reporting year.
- For the adjustment due to the difference in revaluation of assets and the difference in foreign exchange rates, recorded in the balance sheet of the previous years: determine the adjustment to the corresponding items on the Statement of Financial Position according to net accumulated adjusted amount.

For the adjustment of the value of investments in joint ventures and associates arising in the year, the Company shall exclude the preferred dividends of other shareholders (if preferred shares are classified as Owner's capital); expected number of deductions for bonus and welfare funds of joint ventures and associates; share of profits related to transactions of joint ventures, associates contributing capital or selling assets to the Company before determining the Company's share in the profit or loss of the joint venture or associated company during the reporting year. The Company then adjusts the value of the investment in proportion to its share in profits and losses of joint ventures and associates and immediately recognizes it in the Consolidated Income Statement.

Financial Statements of associates are prepared in the same period with the Group's consolidated financial statements and use the consistent accounting policies with the Group's policies. Adjustment shall be made if necessary to ensure the consistence with the Group's accounting policies.

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

#### 2.9 Receivables

The receivables shall be recorded in details in terms of due date, entities receivable, types of currency and other factors according to requirements for management of the Company. The receivables shall be classified into short-term receivables or long-term receivables on the consolidated financial statements according to their remaining terms at the reporting date.

The provision for doubtful debts is made for receivables that are overdue under an economic contract, a loan agreement, a contractual commitment or a promissory note and for receivables that are not due but difficult to be recovered. Accordingly, the provisions for overdue debts shall be based on the due date stipulated in the initial sale contract, exclusive of the debt rescheduling between contracting parties and the case where the debts are not due but the debtor is in bankruptcy, in dissolution, or missing and making fleeing or estimating possible losses.

#### 2.10 Inventories

Inventories are initially recognized at original cost including purchase price, processing cost and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their location and condition at the time of initial recognition. After initial recognition, at the reporting date, inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realizable value.

Net realizable value is estimated based on the selling price of the inventory minus the estimated costs for completing the products and the estimated costs needed for their consumption.

The cost of inventory is calculated by weighted average method

Inventory is recorded by perpetual method.

Method for valuation of work in process at the end of the year: The value of work in progress is recorded based on raw materials actual cost incurred for each unfinished product.

Provision for devaluation of inventories made at the end of the period is based on the excess of original cost of inventory over their net realizable value.

#### 2.11 . Fixed assets

Fixed assets (tangible and intangible) are initially stated at the historical cost. During the using time, fixed assets (tangible and intangible) are recorded at cost, accumulated depreciation and carrying amount.

Subsequent measurement after initial recognition

If these costs aument future economic benefits obtained from the use of tangible fixed assets are extended to their initial standards conditions, these costs are capitalized as an incremental in their historical cost.

Other costs incurred after tangible fixed assets have been put into operation such as repair, maintenance and overhaul costs are recognized in the Consolidated Statement of income in the period in which the costs are incurred.

Fixed assets are depreciated (amortised) using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives as follows:

- Buildings, structures	05 - 30 years
- Machinery, equipment	03 - 18 years
- Vehicles, Transportation equipment	04 - 08 years
- Office equipment and furniture	02 - 05 years
- Managerment software	03 years

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

Intangible fixed assets are land use rights, including the actual costs incurred to acquire the land use rights, and are depreciated using the straight-line method over the usage period, as follows:

- Land use rights for 55,056 m2 in Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province, with a usage period of 50 years, expiring on 4th December 2051;
- Land use rights for 2,720 m2 in Quang Minh Town, Me Linh District, Hanoi City, with a usage period of 49 years;
- Land use rights for 1,577 m2 in Khai Quang Ward and Lien Bao Ward, Vinh Yen City, Vinh Phuc Province, with a usage period of 49 years;
- Land use rights for 330 m2 in Gadern villas, Quang Minh Town, Me Linh District, Hanoi City is a long-term land use right and is not subject to depreciation;
- The land use right of 270.3 m2 at BT5-C12B, Lot BT 101-Area BT5, Bac An Khanh New Urban Area investment project, An Khanh commune, Hoai Duc district, Hanoi city is a long-term land use right and is not depreciated.

## 2.12 . Construction in progress

Construction in progress includes fixed assets which is being purchased and constructed as at the balance sheet date and is recognised in historical cost. This includes costs of construction, installation of equipment and other direct costs.

#### 2.13 . Operating lease

Operating leases is fixed asset leasing in which a significant portion of the risks and rewards of ownership are retained by the lessor. Payments made under operating leases are charged to Statement of Income on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease.

#### 2.14 . Prepaid expenses

The expenses incurred but related to operating results of several accounting periods are recorded as prepaid expenses and are allocated to the operating results in the following accounting periods.

The calculation and allocation of long-term prepaid expenses to operating expenses in each accounting period should be based on the nature of those expenses to select a reasonable allocation method and criteria.

Types of prepaid expenses include:

- Major repairs of fixed assets include fixed asset repair costs that occur once with a large value. Major repairs of fixed assets are recorded at original cost and are amortized using the straight-line method, for a maximum of 3 years.
- Tools and supplies include assets which are possessed by the Company in an ordinary course of business, with historical cost of each asset less than 30 million dongs and therefore not eligible for recording as fixed asset under current legal regulations. The historical cost of tools and supplies are allocated on the straight-line basis from 03 to 36 months.
- Warehouse rental and office rental costs are recognized at their original cost and allocated using the straight-line method over the lease term of the company.
- The value of the business advantage from land use rights is the revalued amount related to the land use rights at the Binh Xuyen Industrial Park when the company was established and is allocated based on the remaining land use period at that time.
- Other prepaid expenses are recorded at their historical costs and allocated on the straight-line basis not exceeding 3 years.

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

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# 2.15 . Payables

The payables shall be recorded in details in terms of due date, entities payable, types of currency and other factors according to the requirements for management of the Company. The payables shall be classified into short-term payables or long-term payables on the consolidated financial statements according to their remaining terms at the reporting date.

#### 2.16 . Borrowings

Borrowings shall be recorded in details in terms of lending entities, loan agreement and terms of borrowings. In case of borrowings in foreign currency, they shall be recorded in details in terms of types of currency.

## 2.17 . Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are recognized as operating expenses in the year, in which it is incurred excepting those which are directly attributable to the construction or production of a qualifying asset are capitalized as part of the cost of that asset in accordance with VAS No. 16 "Borrowing costs". Besides, regarding borrowings serving the construction of fixed assets and investment properties, the interests shall be capitalized even when the construction duration is under 12 months.

#### 2.18 . Accrued expenses

Accrued expenses include payables to goods or services received from the suppliers or provided for the customers during the reporting period, but the payments for such goods or services have not been made and other payables such as interest expenses, ... which are recorded as operating expenses of the reporting year.

The recording of accrued expenses as operating expenses during the year shall be carried out under the matching principle between revenues and expenses during the year. Accrued expenses are settled with actual expenses incurred. The difference between accrued and actual expenses is reverted.

#### 2.19 . Unearned revenues

Unearned revenues include prepayments from customers for one or many accounting periods relating to asset leasing.

Unrealized revenue is carried forward to sales and service provision revenue according to the amount determined in accordance with each fiscal year.

#### 2.20 . Owner's equity

Owner's equity is stated at actually contributed capital of owners.

Share premium is recorded at the difference between the par value with costs directly attributable to the issuance of shares and issue price of shares (including the case of re-issuing treasury shares) and can be a positive premium (if the issue price is higher than par value and costs directly attributable to the issuance of shares) or negative premium (if the issue price is lower than par value and costs directly attributable to the issuance of shares).

Retained earnings are used to present the Company's operating results (profit, loss) after corporate income tax and profits appropriation or loss handling of the Company.

Dividends to be paid to shareholders are recognised as a payable in Statement of Financial position after the announcement of dividend payment from the Board of Directors and announcement of cut-off date for dividend payment of Vietnam Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

#### 2.21 . Revenue

Revenue is recognized to extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measures regardless of when payment is being made. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received, excluding discounts, rebates, and sales returns. The following specific recognition conditions must also be met when recognizing revenue:

#### Revenue from sale of goods

- The majority of risks and benefits associated with the right to own the products or goods have been transferred to the buyer;
- The company no longer holds the right to manage the goods as the goods owner, or the right to control the goods;

# Revenue from rendering of services

- The percentage of completion of the transaction at the Balance sheet date can be measured reliably.

#### Financial income

Financial incomes include income from assets yielding interest, royalties, dividends and other financial gains by the company shall be recognised when the two conditions are satisfied:

- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company; and
- The amount of the revenue can be measured reliably.

#### 2.22 . Revenue deductions

Revenue deductions from sales of goods and rendering of services arising in the year include: Trade discounts, sales discounts and sales returns.

Trade discount, sales discount and sales return incurred in the same period of sale of goods and rendering of services are recorded as a decrease in revenue in the incurring period. In case goods and services are sold in the previous periods, but until the next period they are incurred as deductible items, the Company records the decrease in revenue under the following principles: If it is incurred prior to the issuance of Financial Statements, it is then recorded as a decrease in revenue on the Financial Statements of the reporting period (the previous year); and if it is incurred after the issuance of Financial Statements, it is recorded as a decrease in revenue of incurring period (the next year).

#### 2.23. Cost of goods sold and serviced rendered

Cost of goods sold and services rendered are cost of finished goods, merchandises, materials sold or services rendered during the year, and recorded on the basis of matching with revenue and on a prudence basis. Cases of loss of materials and goods exceeded the norm, labour cost and fixed manufacturing overheads not allocated to the value of inventory, provision for devaluation of inventory, abnormal expenses and losses of inventories after deducting the responsibility of collective and individuals concerned, etc. is recognized fully and promptly into cost of goods sold in the year even when products and goods have not been determined as sold.

#### 2.24 . Financial expenses

The expenses recognized in financial expenses include: borrowing costs; foreign exchange losses, etc. These items are recognized based on the total amount incurred during the year and are not offset against financial revenue.

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

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#### 2.25. Corporate income tax

a) Current corporate income tax expenses and deferred corporate income tax expenses

Current corporate income tax expenses are determined based on taxable income during the year and current corporate income tax rate.

b) Current corporate income tax rate

The fiscal year ended as at 31st December 2024, the Company applies the corporate income tax rate of 20% for the operating activities which has taxable income.

## 2.26. Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share are calculated by dividing net profit or loss after tax for the year attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company (after adjusting for the bonus and welfare fund and allowance for Board of Management) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year.

#### 2.27 . Related Parties

The parties are regarded as related parties if that party has the ability to control or significantly influence the other party in making decisions about the financial policies and activities. The Company's related parties include:

- Companies, directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, having control over the Company
  or being under the control of the Company, or being under common control with the Company, including
  the Company's parent, subsidiaries and associates;
- Individuals, directly or indirectly, holding voting power of the Company that have a significant influence
  on the Company, key management personnel including directors and employees of the Company, the
  close family members of these individuals;
- Enterprises that the above-mentioned individuals directly or indirectly hold an important part of the voting power or have significant influence on these enterprises.

In considering the relationship of related parties to serve for the preparation and presentation of Consolidated Financial Statements, the Company should consider the nature of the relationship rather than the legal form of the relationship.

#### 2.28 . Segment information

Due to the Company only operates in the field of manufacturing and trading steel products and operates in the territory of Vietnam, the Company does not prepare segment reports by business segment and geographical segment

# 3 . CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	31/12/2024	01/01/2024
	VND	VND
Cash on hand	264,320,678	1,320,717,144
Demand deposits	20,456,301,750	160,986,614,433
Cash equivalents	115,000,000,000	-
	135,720,622,428	162,307,331,577

As at 31/12/2024, the cash equivalents are deposits with term of from 01 to 03 months deposited at commercial banks at the interest rate of 4.5% / year to 4.7% / year.

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

# 4 . FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS

# Equity investments in associates

The Company's investment and associate at the beginning and end of the fiscal year is the investment in Viet Duc Steel Production Corporation with the equity method value at 1 st January 2024 and 31st December 2024 are VND 113,638,549,053 and VND 124,535,105,162 respectively.

The Company's interest rate and voting rate in the associated company are together 28.6%.

# 5 . SHORT-TERM TRADE RECEIVABLES

	31/12/2024		01/01/2024		
	Value	Provision	Value	Provision	
	VND	VND	VND	VND	
Others					
North General Trading and Export Import JSC	637,171,798	-	167,253,769,059	-	
Nam Cham Steel Co., Ltd.		•	114,075,305,452	-	
Viet Duc Transportation and Trading JSC			166,278,859,411	-	
HPM Trading JSC	182,227,233,786	-	126,996,785,498	-	
Construction Equipment Material Trading Co.,Ltd	116,702,181,210		30,091,996,207	-	
Asia Green Power Co.,Ltd	74,072,097,264				
Others	196,250,309,422	(24,769,626,150)	210,384,248,199	(24,789,626,150)	
	569,888,993,480	(24,769,626,150)	815,080,963,826	(24,789,626,150)	

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

# 6 . SHORT-TERM PREPAYMENTS TO SUPPLIERS

	31/12	31/12/2024		01/01/2024		
	Value	Provision	Value	Provision		
	VND	VND	VND	VND		
Others						
Coteccons Construction JSC	14,045,495,644	-				
Huy An Vinh Phuc Tranding and Construction Co, Ltd.	6,897,537,099	.'	-	-		
Bang Viet Construction Machinery Co.,Ltd	3,142,800,000	-	-	-		
Project Management Unit of Binh	1,640,468,609	-	5,215,455,548	-		
Xuyen District Construction Investment - Phase 2						
HANOIS JSC	7,260,000,000	-	-			
Viet Nga Steel Production & Trading Co.,Ltd	-	-	30,000,000,000	-		
Others	5,240,502,986		1,620,842,625			
	38,226,804,338		36,836,298,173	-		

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

# 7 . OTHER RECEIVABLES

		31/12/202	4	01/01/2024	
	<del></del>	Value	Provision	Value	Provision
	=	VND	VND	VND	VND
a)	Short-term				
a.1)	Details by content				
	Receivables from health insurance	225,000		-	_
	Advances	10,000,000	-	226,900,000	-
	Mortgages	-	-	7,528,108,840	-
	Compensation for site clearance (*)	60,253,559,695		43,812,682,038	
	Others	299,044,624	-	182,434,302	
	-	60,562,829,319		51,750,125,180	_
a.2)	Detail by object				
	Project Management Unit of Binh Xuyen District	60,253,559,695		43,812,682,038	
	Construction and Investment (*)				
	Others	309,269,624	-	7,937,443,142	•
	_	60,562,829,319		51,750,125,180	-
b)	Long-term				
b.1)	Details by content			4000000	
	Compensation for site clearance	187,300,000		187,300,000	-
		187,300,000		187,300,000	
b.2)	Detail by object				
	People's Committee of Dao Duc Commune (*)	187,300,000		187,300,000	-
	v	187,300,000		187,300,000	

<sup>(\*)</sup> This is the payment of compensation for site clearance according to the approved plan of VietDuc Lengend City urban area will be deducted from the payable land use levy of the urban area. (For information about the project, see Note No. 10 for details).

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

# 8 . DOUBTFUL DEBTS

	31/12/2	31/12/2024		2024
	Original cost	Recoverable value	Original cost	Recoverable value
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Total value of receivables are overdue or not due but difficult to be recovered				
- Quoc Dung Co.,Ltd	11,817,847,549	-	11,817,847,549	-
- Phuc Tan Co.,Ltd	3,685,650,153	•	3,705,650,153	_
- Truong Quang Co,.,Ltd	9,266,128,448		9,266,128,448	-
	24,769,626,150		24,789,626,150	

#### 9 . INVENTORIES

	31/12/202	24	01/01/2024		
	Original cost	Provision	Original cost	Provision	
	VND	VND	VND	VND	
Goods in transit		-	44,333,422,049	Age	
Raw materials	283,169,889,360	-	195,110,782,375	-	
Work in process	3,147,003,622	-	15,979,230,525	-	
Finished goods	259,922,700,407	-	172,056,935,160	-	
Goods	-	_	214,307	-	
	546,239,593,389		427,480,584,416		

# 10 . LONG-TERM ASSET IN PROGRESS

		763,660,335,488	707,750,096,680
-	Infrastructure of land lot CC4 Van Canh New Urban Area (ii)	8,574,545,454	8,574,545,454
-	VietDuc Legend City Project (i)	755,085,790,034	699,175,551,226
		VND	VND
		31/12/2024	01/01/2024

#### Project details:

# (i): Viet Duc Legend City Urban Area Project

- Investor: VG PIPE Vietnam Germany Steel Pipe Joint Stock Company;
- Investment objectives: To invest in the construction of new urban areas and housing for low-income people, officials and employees, modern and synchronous in terms of social and technical infrastructure systems, meeting the needs of socio-economic development;
- Location: Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province;
- Project scale: The total land fund for project implementation is 62.17ha. The area of phase I that has been converted to land use purpose for implementation is 27.5 hectares;
- Investment capital: Using the Company's capital as well as other legally mobilized capital sources;
- Project status: Continue to clear the remaining area in phase I and are implementing infrastructure construction for the area that has been allocated land by Vinh Phuc Provincial People's Committee.

# 11 · TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Buildings, structures	Machinery, equipment	Vehicles, transportation equipment	Management equipment	Total
Historical cost	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
Beginning balance	203,181,576,212	238,244,896,836	39,772,646,866	1,598,574,718	482,797,694,632
<ul><li>Purchase in the year</li><li>Switch to investment real estate</li></ul>	(9,480,403,225)	2,306,539,000	1,357,963,636	-	3,664,502,636
Ending balance of the year	193,701,172,987	240,551,435,836	41,130,610,502	1,598,574,718	(9,480,403,225) 476,981,794,043
Accumulated depreciation					
Beginning balance - Depreciation for the year - Switch to investment real estate	105,547,052,059 7,624,432,726	235,949,790,120 1,711,456,366	30,318,488,278 2,903,845,302	1,598,574,718	373,413,905,175 12,239,734,394
Ending balance of the year	(1,852,351,327)	237,661,246,486	33,222,333,580	1,598,574,718	(1,852,351,327)
Net carrying amount					
Beginning balance	97,634,524,153	2,295,106,716	9,454,158,588	-	109,383,789,457
Ending balance	<u>82,382,039,529</u>	2,890,189,350	7,908,276,922		93,180,505,801

# In which:

- The carrying amount of tangible fixed assets pledged as collaterals for borrowings at the end of the year: VND 39,941,403,397.
- Cost of fully depreciated tangible fixed assets but still in use at the end of the year: VND 283,320,208,227.

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# VIETNAM GERMANY STEEL PIPE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

# 12 . INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Land use rights	Computer software	Total
	VND	VND	VND
Historical cost			
Beginning balance	22,295,441,201	103,425,000	22,398,866,201
- Purchase in the year	-	165,000,000	165,000,000
- Switch to investment real estate	(2,037,699,113)	-	(2,037,699,113)
Ending balance of the year	20,257,742,088	268,425,000	20,526,167,088
Accumulated depreciation			
Beginning balance	5,681,210,266	103,425,000	5,784,635,266
- Depreciation for the year	348,387,600	32,083,331	380,470,931
Ending balance of the year	6,029,597,866	135,508,331	6,165,106,197
Net carrying amount			
Beginning balance	16,614,230,935	-	16,614,230,935
Ending balance	14,228,144,222	132,916,669	14,361,060,891
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## In which:

- Carrying amount of intangible fixed assets pledged as collaterals for borrowings at the end of the year: VND 10,792,270,488
- Cost of fully depreciated intangible fixed assets but still in use at the end of the year: VND 103,425,000.

# 13 . PREPAID EXPENSES

		31/12/2024	01/01/2024
		VND	VND
a)	Short-term		
	Prepaid expenses of operating lease	85,883,588	6,981,971,170
		85,883,588	6,981,971,170
b)	Long-term		
	Business benefit value of land use rights	4,823,365,589	4,999,830,185
	Warehouse rental and office rental costs	3,600,000,000	5,400,000,000
	Expenses for major repairs to fixed assets awaiting allocation	205,402,196	8,499,207,371
	Others	2,577,546,319	452,546,313
		11,206,314,104	19,351,583,869

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

# 14 . SHORT-TERM TRADE PAYABLES

		31/12/	/2024	01/01/2024		
		Outstanding balance	Amount can be paid	Outstanding balance	Amount can be paid	
		VND	VND	VND	VND	
	Others HPM Trading JSC	182,308,512,390	182,308,512,390	127,088,405,158	127,088,405,158	
	Viet Duc Transportation and Trading JSC	-	-	166,981,202,856	166,981,202,856	
	Asia Green Power Co.,Ltd	74,119,457,940	74,119,457,940	-	- 10	
	Construction Equipment Material Trading Co.,Ltd	84,264,934,248	84,264,934,248	-	-	
	Nam Cham Steel Co.,Ltd	-	-	48,591,150,421	48,591,150,421	
	Sharpmax International (HongKong) Co., Ltd		-	43,753,440,449	43,753,440,449	
	Others	52,527,771,643	52,527,771,643	137,488,965,555	137,488,965,555	
		393,220,676,221	393,220,676,221	523,903,164,439	523,903,164,439	
15 .	SHORT-TERM P	REPAYMENTS FRO	OM CUSTOMERS			
				31/12/2024	01/01/2024	
				VND	VND	
	Others					
		ment Material Trading	Co.,Ltd	-	8,402,000,000	
	Duc Viet Manufact	ure JSC		-	1,755,000,000	
	Others			648,773,882	388,468,002	
				648,773,882	10,545,468,002	

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province

# 16 . TAX AND PAYABLES FROM STATE BUDGET

	Receivable at the opening year	Payable at the opening year	Payable arise in the year	Amount paid in the year	Receivable at the closing year	Payable at the closing year
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
Value added tax	-	-	86,262,768,867	84,982,900,507		1,279,868,360
Export, import duties	_		119,616,094	119,616,094	_	-,-,>,000,500
Business income tax	-	9,512,699,014	25,050,855,209	17,025,375,769		17,538,178,454
Personal income tax	-	16,104,708	1,081,571,117	1,064,324,005		33,351,820
Natural resource tax	-	-	6,632,800	6,225,400	-	407,400
Property tax and land rental	-	-	862,132,530	862,132,530	en en	-
Other taxes	-	•	6,330,624	6,330,624	_	
Fees and other obligations	-	-	152,227,494	121,322,492	-	30,905,002
		9,528,803,722	113,542,134,735	104,188,227,421		18,882,711,036

The Company's tax settlements are subject to examination by the tax authorities. Because the application of tax laws and regulations on many types of transactions is susceptible to varying interpretations, amounts reported in the Consolidated Financial Statements could be changed at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town,
Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province

# Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

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Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province	for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024		
7 . SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES			
	31/12/2024	01/01/2024	
	VND	VND	
Accrued interest expenses	35,902,685	94,911,781	
Remuneration of the Board of Directors, Supervisory Board	456,000,000	456,000,000	
Other accrued expenses	172,000,000	155,000,000	
	663,902,685	705,911,781	
8 . OTHER PAYABLES			
	31/12/2024	01/01/2024	
	VND	VND	
a) Short-term			
- Trade union fee	837,387,273	324,433,503	
- Dividend, profit payables	276,718,788	276,718,788	
- Others	265,084,287	254,584,330	
	1,379,190,348	855,736,621	
b) Long-term			
- Long-term deposits, collateral received	3,930,838,786	3,445,378,786	
	3,930,838,786	3,445,378,786	

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province

9 · BORROWINGS					Tot the tibeat year c	ended as at 31/12/2024
	01/01/	2024	During th	ne year	31/12/2024	
	Outstanding balance	Amount can be paid	Increase	Decrease	Outstanding balance	Amount can be paid
) Short-term borrowings	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
Short-term bank loans	660 122 012 667	((0.102.010.(cm	1.00#.00#.500.05			
- Joint stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Viet Nam – Phuc Yen Branch	<b>668,123,812,667</b> 522,923,812,667	<b>668,123,812,667</b> 522,923,812,667	<b>4,985,037,688,365</b> 3,551,148,534,376	<b>5,074,553,698,430</b> 3,659,410,097,324	<b>578,607,802,602</b> 414,662,249,719	<b>578,607,802,602</b> 414,662,249,719
<ul> <li>Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial</li> <li>Bank for Industry and Trade –</li> <li>Binh Xuyen Branch</li> </ul>	25,000,000,000	25,000,000,000	1,192,890,719,110	1,093,685,166,227	124,205,552,883	124,205,552,883
<ul> <li>Vietnam International</li> <li>Commercial Joint Stock Bank</li> </ul>	79,500,000,000	79,500,000,000	176,220,515,834	231,980,515,834	23,740,000,000	23,740,000,000
<ul> <li>Joint Stock Commercial Bank</li> <li>For Foreign Trade Of Vietnam -</li> <li>Phuc Yen Branch</li> </ul>	40,700,000,000	40,700,000,000	64,777,919,045	89,477,919,045	16,000,000,000	16,000,000,000
Current portion of long-term loan	800,000,000	800,000,000	2,000,000,000	800,000,000	2,000,000,000	2,000,000,000
<ul> <li>Joint stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Viet Nam – Phuc Yen Branch</li> </ul>	800,000,000	800,000,000	2,000,000,000	800,000,000	2,000,000,000	2,000,000,000
	668,923,812,667	668,923,812,667	4,987,037,688,365	5,075,353,698,430	580,607,802,602	580,607,802,602
<ul><li>Long-term borrowings</li><li>Joint stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of</li></ul>	204,600,000,000	204,600,000,000	-	800,000,000	203,800,000,000	203,800,000,000
Viet Nam - Phuc Yen Branch						
	204,600,000,000	204,600,000,000		800,000,000	203,800,000,000	203,800,000,000
Amount due for settlement within 12 months	(800,000,000)	(800,000,000)	(2,000,000,000)	(800,000,000)	(2,000,000,000)	(2,000,000,000)
Amount due for settlement after 12 months	203,800,000,000	203,800,000,000			201,800,000,000	201,800,000,000

Details of short-term and long-term borrowings as of 31 December 2024:

TT	Bank name/Credit contract	Credit limit	Loan purpose	Limit grant deadline	Interest rate	Outstanding balance as at 31/12/2024 (VND)	Form of guarantee (*)
I	Short-term borrowings					578,607,802,602	
1	Joint stock Commercial Bank for Inv	estment and Deve	lopment of Vietnam - Phu	c Yen branch		414,662,249,719	
	Credit limit contract No. 01/2024/1509578/HĐTD dated 26 July 2024	600,000,000,000	Supplementation of working capital, guarantee, opening of L/C	From 26 July 2024 to 30 June 2025	Determined according to each specific credit contract	274,150,639,527	Collateral
	Credit limit contract No. 01/2024/1853346/HÐTD		Supplementation of working capital, guarantee, opening of L/C	From 01 July 2024 to 30 June 2025	The regulations on each Debit Note and adjustments according to the Notification	140,511,610,192	Collateral
2	Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bar			ich		124,205,552,883	
	Limit Loan Agreement No. 23.41.1812/2023- HĐCVHM/NHCT262 - ONG THEP VIET DUC dated 21 December 2023	200,000,000,000	Supplementing working capital for production and business activities	According to each debt receipt	Adjusted interest rate	51,242,957,544	Collateral
2.2	Limit Loan Agreement No. 24.41.07/2014-HĐCVHM/NHCT262 - THEP VIET DUC	230,000,000,000	Supplementing working capital for production and business activities	From 01 August 2024 to 01 August 2025	The regulations on each Debit Note and adjustments according to the Notification	72,962,595,339	Collateral
	Vietnam International Commercial J	oint Stock Bank				23,740,000,000	
3.1	Credit contract No. 8312577.24 dated 09 September 2024	200,000,000,000	Supplementing working capital for production and business activities in accordance with the business registration of the credit grantee (except for real estate investment and business)	12 months from the date of signing the credit contract	Floating interest rate	23,740,000,000	

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province

Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

# Details of short-term and long-term borrowings as of 31 December 2024:

TT	Bank name/Credit contract	Credit limit	Loan purpose	Limit grant deadline	Interest rate	Outstanding balance as at 31/12/2024	Form of guarantee (*)
4	Joint Stock Commercial Bank For Fo	reign Trade Of V	ietnam - Phuc Ven Branch			(VND)	
	Credit limit 24PY/DN-ĐB/HDK288				COT 1 1	16,000,000,000	
4.1	Credit mint 24F 1/DN-DB/FIDR 200			From 17 June 2024	The regulations on each	16,000,000,000	Collateral
			working capital,	to 16 July 2025	Debit Note and		
			guarantee, opening of L/C		adjustments according to		
					the Notification		
	Long-term borrowings					203,800,000,000	
1	Joint stock Commercial Bank for Inv	estment and Deve	lopment of Vietnam - Phu	c Yen branch		203,800,000,000	
1	Credit contract No.	590,000,000,000	Payment of costs for the		Floating interest rate	203,800,000,000	
	01/2023/1509578/HĐTD dated 28		implementation of Viet	April 2023 to 28		203,000,000,000	Condicial
	April 2023		Duc Legend City Urban	April 2028)		In which, liabilities in	
			Area projects - Phase 1	1		the next 12 months are	
			Stage 1			VND 2,000,000,000	

<sup>(\*)</sup> Loans from banks have been secured by mortgage/pledge/guarantee contracts with the lender and have been fully registered for secured transactions.

Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

# 20 . OWNER'S EQUITY

# a) Increase and decrease in owner's equity

	Contributed capital	Share premium	Other capital	Development and investment funds	Other reserves	Retained earnings	Non controlling	
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND		interest	Total
			VIID	VIID	VIND	VND	VND	VND
Beginning balance of previous year	484,279,210,000	69,835,386,699	_	49,567,993,047	11,582,581,167	311,196,739,174	135,917,523	926,597,827,610
Increase capital at the parent company	48,417,490,000	-	-			(48,417,490,000)	100,717,020	720,371,021,010
Increase capital at subsidiaries	-	-	48,000,000,000	•	_	(48,000,000,000)	-	
Profit for previous year	-	-	•	-	**	58,066,704,390	10,889,736	58,077,594,126
Distribution of profits at the parent company	•	-		1,947,190,066	-	(3,504,942,119)	-	(1,557,752,053)
Distribution of profits at subsidiaries	-	-				(1,741,268,708)	(21.000.074)	// #/A A
Other decrease	-		_	(1)		(1,741,200,700)	(21,088,974)	(1,762,357,682)
Ending balance of previous year	532,696,700,000	69,835,386,699	48,000,000,000		11 500 501 15		<u>1</u>	-
=	=======================================		40,000,000,000	51,515,183,112	11,582,581,167	267,599,742,737	125,718,286	981,355,312,001
Beginning balance of current year Increase in capital of this year (i)	<b>532,696,700,000</b> 26,624,560,000	69,835,386,699	48,000,000,000	51,515,183,112	11,582,581,167	267,599,742,737	125,718,286	981,355,312,001
Profit for current year	20,024,500,000	-	-	-	-	(26,624,560,000)	-	
Distribution of profits at the parent	•	-	•	-	-	109,854,603,864	15,259,456	109,869,863,320
company (ii)	-			3,727,908,878	-	(6,710,235,981)	-	(2,982,327,103)
Distribution of profits at subsidiaries (iii)	•	-	-	1,219,993,509	-	(4,879,974,037)	(2,288,918)	(3,662,269,446)
Ending balance of current year	559,321,260,000	69,835,386,699	48,000,000,000	56,463,085,499	11,582,581,167	339,239,576,583	138,688,824	1,084,580,578,772



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- (i) According to the Resolution of the 2024 Annual General Meeting of Shareholders No. 01/2024/NQ-DHDCD-VGS dated 06th April 2024, the Company pays dividends in shares at the rate of 5%/par value, corresponding to the number of shares of 2,663,484 shares, with a total par value of VND 26,634,840,000, the source of dividend payment from after-tax profit as of 31st December 2023. The company has completed the issuance of shares to pay dividends and has been notified by the Securities Commission to receive the results of the issuance of shares to pay dividends in Official Letter No. 4112/UBCK-QLCB dated 02nd July 2024. The number of shares issued by the Company for dividend payment was 2,662,456 shares.
- (ii) Pursuant to the Company's Charter and the Resolution of the 2024 Annual General Meeting of Shareholders No. 04/2024-NQHĐQT dated 15th May 2024, the Board of Management of the Company approves the decision to set up the Reward Fund not exceeding 5% of after-tax profit, the welfare fund not exceeding 5% of after-tax profit, development investment fund shall not exceed 10% of profit after tax. The Company has set aside an amount of VND 2,982,327,103 for the Welfare Reward Fund and an amount of VND 3,727,908,878 for the development investment fund from after-tax profits in 2024.
- (iii) Pursuant to the articles of association of the subsidiary, the Company appropriates to the Reward and Welfare Fund the sum of: VND 4,883,025,928 (representing 20% of profit after tax)

#### b) Details of Contributed capital

	Rate	31/12/2024	Rate	01/01/2024
	(%)	VND	(%)	VND
Mr. Le Minh Hai	32.06%	179,313,750,000	32.06%	170,775,000,000
Mrs. Nguyen Thi Thanh Thuy	10.75%	60,103,280,000	10.75%	57,241,230,000
Mrs. Nguyen Thi Nhi	3.09%	17,290,000,000	5.60%	29,837,800,000
Mrs. Le Khanh Huyen	8.24%	46,090,270,000	8.24%	43,895,500,000
Mr. Le Quoc Khanh	5.15%	28,823,020,000	5.15%	27,450,500,000
Others	40.71%	227,700,940,000	38.20%	203,496,670,000
	100%	559,321,260,000	100%	532,696,700,000

#### c) Capital transactions with owners and distribution of dividends and profits

	Year 2024	Year 2023
	VND	VND
Owner's contributed capital	559,321,260,000	532,696,700,000
- At the beginning of year	532,696,700,000	484,279,210,000
- Increase in the year	26,624,560,000	48,417,490,000
- At the ending of year	559,321,260,000	532,696,700,000
- Dividend payable at the beginning of the year	276,718,788	256,718,788
- Dividend payable in the year:	26,624,560,000	48,437,490,000
+ Dividend payable from last year's profit	26,624,560,000	48,437,490,000
- Dividend paid in shares in the year	(26,624,560,000)	(48,417,490,000)
+ Dividend paid from last year's profit	(26,624,560,000)	(48,417,490,000)
- Dividend payable at the end of the year	276,718,788	276,718,788

Binh Xuyen	Industria	l Park,	Dao	Duc	Town,
Binh Xuyen	District,	Vinh P	huc l	Provi	nce

**Consolidated Financial Statements** for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

d)	Share		
		31/12/2024	01/01/2024
	Quantity of Authorized issuing shares	55,932,126	53,269,670
	Quantity of issued shares and full capital contribution	55,932,126	53,269,670
	- Common shares	55,932,126	53,269,670
	Quantity of outstanding shares in circulation	55,932,126	53,269,670
	- Common shares	55,932,126	53,269,670
	Par value per share (VND)	10,000	10,000
e)	Company's reserves		
		31/12/2024	01/01/2024
		VND	VND
	Investment and development fund	56,463,085,499	51,515,183,112
	Other funds belonging to owners' equity	11,582,581,167	11,582,581,167
		68,045,666,666	63,097,764,279

## 21 . OFF STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION ITEMS AND OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENT

#### a) Operating leased assets

The company signed a land lease contract with the People's Committee of Vinh Phuc province to use the land for production and business purposes, the lease term is until 2051, the area of the leased land is 55,056 m<sup>2</sup>. According to this contract, the Company must pay the land rent annually until the maturity date of the contract in accordance with current regulations of the State.

Viet Duc Steel Joint Stock Company signed a land lease contract with the People's Committee of Vinh Phuc province in Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Binh Xuyen district, Vinh Phuc province for the purpose of using it as a production and business base. The land lease term is 44 years from 2008 to 2051. The area of the leased land is 20,000 m2. According to this contract, the Company must pay the land rent annually until the maturity date of the contract in accordance with current regulations of the State.

# b) Foreign currencies

	31/12/2024	01/01/2024
- USD	1,076.28	1,129.08

# 22 . TOTAL REVENUE FROM SALE OF GOODS AND RENDERING OF SERVICES

	Year 2024	Year 2023
	VND	VND
Revenue from sale of goods	2,630,849,648,425	3,455,933,665,872
Revenue from sale finished products	4,660,496,953,342	4,100,271,826,147
Revenue from providing services	14,404,565,840	11,548,314,723
Revenue from real estate business	46,267,675,457	-
	7,352,018,843,064	7,567,753,806,742

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

# 23 . REVENUE DEDUCTIONS

20	. NEVEROUS DEDUCTIONS		
		Year 2024	Year 2023
		VND	VND
	Trade discounts	29,759,770,767	10,814,233,660
	Sales returns	393,242,751	1,246,511,720
		30,153,013,518	12,060,745,380
24	. COSTS OF GOODS SOLD		
		Year 2024	Year 2023
		VND	VND
	Cost of sale of goods	2,612,776,927,176	3,431,693,777,412
	Cost of sale of goods  Cost of sale finished products	4,463,176,973,952	3,920,103,481,382
	Cost of providing services	13,819,230,827	12,985,187,735
	Cost of real estate business	10,102,005,641	12,965,167,755
		7,099,875,137,596	7,364,782,446,529
25	. FINANCE INCOME	3	
		Year 2024	Year 2023
		VND	VND
	Interest income, interest from loans	910,178,040	169,804,096
	Interest from deferred payment sale or payment discount	42,960,397	88,624,579
	Dividends or profits received	-	60,875,640,000
	Gain on exchange difference in the year	1,328,740	2,015,817
	Gain on exchange difference at the year - end	115,542	675,261
		954,582,719	61,136,759,753
	In which: Financial expenses paid to related parties		60,875,640,000
	details as in Notes 36.		)=====
26	. FINANCIAL EXPENSES		
		Year 2024	Year 2023
		VND	VND
	Interest expenses	20,776,916,785	36,166,020,021
	Loss from disposal of financial investments	111,555	
	Loss on exchange difference in the year	15,562,800	-
	Loss on exchange difference ar the year - end	-	46,887
		20,792,591,140	36,166,066,908

Year 2023

Year 2024

# VIETNAM GERMANY STEEL PIPE JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

# 27 . SELLING EXPENSES

	Year 2024	Year 2023
	VND	VND
Raw materials	1,197,026,695	1,776,350,402
Labour expenses	15,713,602,358	16,523,077,652
Depreciation and amortisation	1,208,016,211	1,278,932,190
Expenses of outsourcing services	30,020,506,977	28,734,801,544
Other expenses in cash	3,233,068,159	3,759,993,872
	51,372,220,400	52,073,155,660

# 28 . GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

	Year 2024	Year 2023
	VND	VND
Raw materials	1,365,319,118	1,041,406,637
Labour expenses	16,042,563,969	17,990,544,622
Depreciation and amortisation	1,652,197,786	2,408,645,102
Tax, Charge, Fee	1,574,856,797	1,374,875,528
Provision expenses/Reversal of provision expenses	(20,000,000)	3,545,354,264
Expenses of outsourcing services	2,904,844,430	2,015,439,827
Other expenses in cash	3,261,098,123	4,762,265,781
	26,780,880,223	33,138,531,761

# 29 . OTHER INCOME

	VND	VND
Gain from liquidation, disposal of fixed assets	-	610,789,868
Collected fines	192,476,343	255,539,530
Reduced land rent in 2023	50,400,000	-
Others	107,958	52,664,767
	242,984,301	918,994,165
		<del></del>

# 30 . OTHER EXPENSE

	Year 2024	Y ear 2023
	VND	VND
Remuneration of the Board of Directors, Supervisory Board	112,000,000	108,000,000
Fines and arrears	90,682,206	24,784,455
Others	15,722,581	112,811
	218,404,787	132,897,266
	210,101,707	192,057,20

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

# 31 . CURRENT BUSINESS INCOME TAX EXPENSE

	Year 2024 VND	Year 2023 VND
Current corporate income tax expense in parent company	18,859,414,465	9,768,987,831
Current corporate income tax expense in subsidiaries company	6,191,440,744	4,443,711,183
Current corporate income tax expense	25,050,855,209	14,212,699,014
Corporate income tax paid on behalf of foreign contractors	-	70,497,284
Tax payable at the beginning of year	9,512,699,014	5,142,070,887
Tax paid in the year	(17,025,375,769)	(9,912,568,171)
Closing year income tax payable of main business activities	17,538,178,454	9,512,699,014

#### 32 . BASIC EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earning per share distributed to common shareholders of the company is calculated as follows:

	Year 2024	Year 2023 (adjusted)
	VND	VND
Net profit after tax	109,854,603,864	58,066,704,390
Adjustment	(6,642,307,631)	(3,300,109,735)
- Bonus and welfare funds distributed from after tax earning	(6,642,307,631)	(3,300,109,735)
Profit distributed for common stocks	103,212,296,233	54,766,594,655
Average number of outstanding common shares in circulation in the year	55,932,126	55,932,126
Basic earnings per share	1,845	979

Basic earnings per share have been adjusted retrospectively as regulated by Vietnamese Accounting Standards No. 30 – Basic earnings per share.

As at 31st December 2024, the Company does not have shares with dilutive potential for earnings per share.

# 33 . BUSINESS AND PRODUCTIONS COST BY ITEMS

	Year 2024	Year 2023
	VND	VND
Raw materials	4,387,132,012,525	3,714,367,013,726
Labour expenses	86,907,734,455	79,038,835,462
Depreciation and amortisation	12,620,205,325	14,559,226,521
Expenses from external services	134,644,835,419	108,968,375,897
Other expenses by cash	8,979,167,133	15,686,373,612
Provision expenses/Reversal of provision expenses	(20,000,000)	3,545,354,264
	4,630,263,954,857	3,936,165,179,482

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

#### 34 . FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

#### Financial risk management

Financial risks that the Company may face risks including: credit risk and liquidity risk. The Company has developed its control system to ensure the reasonable balance between cost of incurred risks and cost of risk management. The Board of Management of the Company is responsible for monitoring the risk management process to ensure the appropriate balance between risk and risk control.

# Exchange rate risk

The Company bears the risk of interest rates due to the transaction made in a foreign currency other than VND such as: borrowings and debts, revenue, cost, importing materials, good, machinery and equipment...

#### Interest rate risk

The Company bears the risk of interest rates due to the fluctuation in fair value of future cash flow of a financial instrument in line with changes in market interest rates if the Company has time or demand deposits, borrowings and debts subject to floating interest rates. The Company manages interest rate risk by analyzing the market competition situation to obtain interest beneficial for its operation purpose.

#### Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Company if a counterparty fails to perform its contractual obligations. The Company has credit risk from operating activities (mainly to trade receivables) and financial activities (including deposits, loans and other financial instruments), detailed as follows:

	Under 1 year	From 1 to 5 years	Over 5 years	Total
	VND	VND	VND	VND
As at 31/12/2024				
Cash and cash equivalents	135,456,301,750	-	~	135,456,301,750
Trade receivables, other receivables	605,682,196,649	187,300,000		605,869,496,649
	741,138,498,399	187,300,000	-	741,325,798,399
As at 01/01/2024				
Cash and cash equivalents	160,986,614,433	-		160,986,614,433
Trade receivables, other receivables	842,041,462,856	187,300,000		842,228,762,856
	1,003,028,077,289	187,300,000		1,003,215,377,289

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

## Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company has trouble in settlement of its financial obligations due to the lack of funds. Liquidity risk of the Company mainly arises from different maturity of its financial assets and liabilities.

Due date for payment of financial liabilities based on expected payment under the contracts (based on cash flow of the original debts) as follows:

	Under 1 year	From 1 to 5 years	Over 5 years	Total
	VND	VND	VND	VND
As at 31/12/2024				
Borrowings and debts	580,607,802,602	201,800,000,000	-	782,407,802,602
Trade payables, other payables	394,599,866,569	3,930,838,786		398,530,705,355
Accrued expenses	663,902,685	-	-	663,902,685
	975,871,571,856	205,730,838,786	-	1,181,602,410,642
As at 01/01/2024				
Borrowings and debts	668,923,812,667	203,800,000,000		872,723,812,667
Trade payables, other payables	524,758,901,060	3,445,378,786	-	528,204,279,846
Accrued expenses	705,911,781	-	œ <u> </u>	705,911,781
	1,194,388,625,508	207,245,378,786		1,401,634,004,294

The Company believes that risk level of loan repayment is controllable. The Company has the ability to pay due debts from cash flows from its operating activities and cash received from mature financial assets.

# 35 . SUBSEQUENT EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

There have been no significant events occurring after the reporting period, which would require adjustments or disclosures to be made in the Consolidated Financial Statements.

# 36 . TRANSACTION AND BALANCES WITH RELATED PARTIES

List and relation between related parties and the Company are as follows:

Related parties	Relation
Vietnam Germany Steel Mill Group Joint Stock Company	Associates company
Mr. Le Minh Hai	Chairman of the Board of Directors
Mr. Nguyen Huu The	Member of the Board of Directors
	General Director
Mrs. Nguyen Thi Nhi	Member of the Board of Directors (Resigned on 27th September 2024)
	Deputy General Director (Resigned on 06th September 2024)
Mr. Le Quoc Khanh	Vice Chairman of the Board of Directors
Mr. Nguyen Trong Dac	Member of the Board of Directors
Mr. Bui Van Hieu	Member of the Board of Directors
Mr. Dang Dinh Mieng	Deputy General Director (Appointed on 16th September 2024)
Mr. Ngo Vi Anh Tu	Head of the Supervisory Board
Mr. Le Anh Chung	Member of the Supervisory Board
Mrs. Nguyen Thi Hoa	Member of the Supervisory Board

In addition to the information with related parties presented in the above Nots. During the fiscal year, the Company has the transactions and balances with related parties as follows:

	Year 2024	Year 2023
	VND	VND
Dividend payment	-	60,875,640,000
Vietnam Germany Steel Mill Group Joint Stock Company		60,875,640,000
Transactions with other related parties:		
	Year 2024	Year 2023
	VND	VND
Manager's income		
Mr. Le Minh Hai	144,000,000	315,500,000
Mr. Nguyen Huu The	1,317,296,000	867,500,000
Mrs. Nguyen Thi Nhi	753,120,000	747,500,000
Mr. Le Quoc Khanh	84,000,000	24,000,000
Mr. Nguyen Trong Dac	24,000,000	24,000,000
Mr. Dang Dinh Mieng	192,170,000	-
Mr. Ngo Vi Anh Tu	24,000,000	24,000,000
Mr. Bui Van Hieu	24,000,000	24,000,000
Mr. Le Anh Chung	201,781,000	183,950,200
Mrs. Nguyen Thi Hoa	12,000,000	24,000,000

In addition to the above related partie transactions, other related parties did not have any transactions during the period and have no balance at the end of the accounting period with the Company.

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended as at 31/12/2024

# 37 . COMPARATIVE FIGURES

The corresponding figures are those taken from the accounts for the fiscal year ended as at 31 December 2023 which was audited by AASC Auditing Firm Company Limited.

Vo Thi Hong Tham

Preparer

Nguyen Thi Thuy Chief Accountant

Nguyen Huu The General Director

Vinh Phuc, 24 March 2025



