

European class | ISO 9001: 2015 | ISO 14001: 2015

SEPERATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FROM 01/04/2025 TO 01/06/2025

For the accounting period from 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 30 Jun 2025

| Cala | - ACCETEC | N Y . | 30/06/2025 | 01/01/2025 |
|------|---|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Code | e ASSETS | Note | VND | VND |
| 100 | A. CURRENT ASSETS | | 843.850.469.938 | 768.501.036.972 |
| 110 | I. Cash and cash equivalents | 3 | 32.837.739.913 | 12.600.602.676 |
| 111 | 1. Cash | | 32.837.739.913 | 12.600.602.676 |
| 130 | III. Short-term receivables | | 424.355.707.737 | 361.850.409.729 |
| 131 | 1. Short-term trade receivables | 5 | 345.063.417.906 | 293.730.638.667 |
| 132 | 2. Short-term prepayments to suppliers | 6 | 29.161.067.410 | 29.871.464.588 |
| 136 | 3. Other short-term receivables | 7 | 75.418.629.192 | 63.017.932.624 |
| 137 | 4. Provision for short-term doubtful debts | | (25.287.406.771) | (24.769.626.150) |
| 140 | IV. Inventories | 9 | 386.213.577.288 | 393.039.952.044 |
| 141 | 1. Inventories | | 386.213.577.288 | 393.039.952.044 |
| 150 | V. Other short-term assets | | 443.445.000 | 1.010.072.523 |
| 151 | 1. Short-term prepaid expenses | 13 | 443.445.000 | <u>-</u> |
| 152 | 2. Deductible VAT | | - | 1.010.072.523 |
| 200 | B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS | | 1.031.195.837.074 | 1.017.333.480.575 |
| 210 | I. Long-term receivables | | 187.300.000 | 187.300.000 |
| 216 | 1. Other long-term receivables | 7 | 187.300.000 | 187.300.000 |
| 220 | II. Fixed assets | | 96.120.424.191 | 95.815.927.757 |
| 221 | 1. Tangible fixed assets | 11 | 82.066.473.769 | 81.587.783.535 |
| 222 | - Historical costs | | 300.145.682.179 | 296.579.832.179 |
| 223 | - Accumulated depreciation | | (218.079.208.410) | (214.992.048.644) |
| 227 | 2. Intangible fixed assets | 12 | 14.053.950.422 | 14.228.144.222 |
| 228 | - Historical costs | | 20.327.567.088 | 20.327.567.088 |
| 229 | - Accumulated amortization | | (6.273.616.666)- | (6.099.422.866) |
| 240 | IV. Long-term assets in progress | | 778.639.532.919 | 763.660.335.488 |
| 242 | 1. Construction in progress | 10 | 778.639.532.919 | 763.660.335.488 |
| 250 | V. Long-term investments | 4 | 146.590.000.000 | 146.590.000.000 |
| 251 | 1. Investment in subsidiaries | | 79.950.000.000 | 79.950.000.000 |
| 252 | 2. Investments in joint ventures and associates | | 66.640.000.000 | 66.640.000.000 |
| 260 | VI. Other long-term assets | | 9.658.579.964 | 11.079.917.330 |
| 261 | 1. Long-term prepaid expenses | 13 | 9.658.579.964 | 11.079.917.330 |
| 270 | TOTAL ASSETS | | 1.875.046.307.012 | 1.785.834.517.547 |

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 30 Jun 2025 (continue)

| C. J. | | APITAL N | | 30/06/2025 | 01/01/2025 | |
|-------|------|--|------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| Code | CA | APITAL | Note | VND | VND | |
| 300 | C. | LIABILITIES | | 927.612.337.184 | 901.101.161.448 | |
| 310 | I. | Current liabilities | | 721.797.498.398 | 695.370.322.662 | |
| 311 | 1. | Short-term trade payables | 14 | 437.912.763.021 | 302.143.973.568 | |
| 312 | 2. | Short-term prepayments from customers | | 303.144.586 | 448.285.632 | |
| 313 | 3. | Taxes and other payables to State budget | 15 | 21.809.139.261 | 13.069.306.330 | |
| 314 | 4. | Payables to employees | | 8.506.167.442 | 10.227.313.423 | |
| 315 | 5. | Short-term accrued expenses | 16 | 7.741.749.083 | 663.902.685 | |
| 318 | 6. | Short-term unearned revenue | | 1.547.853.893 | 2.133.592.781 | |
| 319 | 7. | Other short-term payments | 17 | 689.752.508 | 1.238.902.640 | |
| 320 | 8. | Short-term borrowings and finance lease | 18 | 230.456.480.072 | 351.133.597.071 | |
| 322 | 9. | Bonus and welfare fund | | 12.830.448.532 | 14.311.448.532 | |
| 330 | П. | Non-current liabilities | | 205.814.838.786 | 205.730.838.786 | |
| 337 | 1. | Other long-term payables | 17 | 4.014.838.786 | 3.930.838.786 | |
| 338 | 2. | Long-term borrowings and finance lease | 18 | 201.800.000.000 | 201.800.000.000 | |
| 400 | D. | OWNER'S EQUITY | | 947.433.969.828 | 884.733.356.099 | |
| 410 | I. | Owner's equity | 19 | 947.433.969.828 | 884.733.356.099 | |
| 411 | 1. | Contributed capital | | 559.321.260.000 | 559.321.260.000 | |
| 411a | | Ordinary shares with voting rights | | 559.321.260.000 | 559.321.260.000 | |
| 412 | 2. | Share Premium | | 69.835.386.699 | 69.835.386.699 | |
| 418 | 3. | Development and investment funds | | 43.113.853.935 | 43.113.853.935 | |
| 420 | 4. | Other reserves | | 1.959.882.008 | 1.959.882.008 | |
| 421 | 5. | Retained earnings | | 273.203.587.186 | 210.502.973.457 | |
| 421a | | Retained earnings accumulated to previous year | | 210.502.973.457 | 142.655.031.869 | |
| 421b | | Retained earnings of the current year | | 62.700.613.729 | 67.847.941.588 | |
| 440 | TI C | ATAL CADITAL | | 1 975 046 307 012 | 1 505 024 515 545 | |

440 TOTAL CAPITAL

1.875.046.307.012

1.785.834.517.547

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẦN ỐNG THÉP

VIỆT - ĐỰC VG PIPE

YUYÊN-T

Nguyen Thi Thuy

Chief Accountant

Nguyen Huu The General Director

Phu Tho, 25 Jul 2025

Mai Quoc Viet

Preparer

STATEMENT OF INCOME

From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025

| Code | Code ITEM | | ITEM | | ITEM | | ITEM | | | | From 01/04/2024 to 30/06/2024 | From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025 | From 01/01/2024 to 30/06/2024 | |
|------|-----------|--|------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | | | | VND | VND | VND | VND | | | | | | | |
| 01 | 1. | Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services | 21 | 1.293.762.962.352 | 1.253.835.250.157 | 2.270.087.243.737 | 2.238.660.215.098 | | | | | | | |
| 02 | 2. | Revenue deductions | 22 | 9.673.774.159 | 6.268.484.815 | 19.699.557.292 | 8.350.520.761 | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 3. | Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services | | 1.284.089.188.193 | 1.247.566.765.342 | 2.250.387.686.445 | 2.230.309.694.337 | | | | | | | |
| 11 | 4. | Cost of goods sold and services rendered | 23 | 1.237.968.085.214 | 1.219.636.822.736 | 2.156.942.914.417 | 2.171.819.639.731 | | | | | | | |
| 20 | 5. | Gross profit from sales of goods and rendering of services | | 46.121.102.979 | 27.929.942.606 | 93.444.772.028 | 58.490.054.606 | | | | | | | |
| 21 | 6. | Financial income | 24 | 26.612.388.153 | 6.388.612 | 26.616.685.731 | 15.481.914 | | | | | | | |
| 22 | 7. | Financial expenses | 25 | 2.206.646.748 | 2.772.388.444 | 5.461.615.269 | 5.778.125.210 | | | | | | | |
| 23 | | In which: Interest expenses | | 2.190.537.468 | 2.772.388.444 | 5.445.505.989 | 5.778.125.210 | | | | | | | |
| 25 | 8. | Selling expenses | 26 | 15.759.395.914 | 10.952.944.702 | 31.766.427.717 | 20.718.937.241 | | | | | | | |
| 26 | 9. | General and administrative expenses | 27 | 6.500.869.817 | 5.738.738.985 | 11.251.301.430 | 11.089.930.809 | | | | | | | |
| 30 | 10. | . Net profit from operating activities | | 48.266.578.653 | 8.472.259.087 | 71.582.113.343 | 20.918.543.260 | | | | | | | |
| 31 | 11. | . Other income | 28 | 56.683.226 | 51.658.635 | 168.930.898 | 134.961.588 | | | | | | | |
| 32 | 12 | . Other expenses | 29 | 19.949.619 | 19.702.561 | 19.991.217- | 19.740.058 | | | | | | | |
| 40 | 13 | . Other profit | | 36.733.607 | 31.956.074 | 148.939.681- | 115.221.530 | | | | | | | |
| 50 | 14 | . Total net profit before tax | | 48.303.312.260 | 8.504.215.161 | 71.731.053.024 | 21.033.764.790 | | | | | | | |

For the accounting period from 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025

STATEMENT OF INCOME

From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025

| Code | ITEM | Note | From 01/04/2025 to 30/06/2025 | From 01/04/2024 to 30/06/2024 | From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025 | From 01/01/2024 to 30/06/2024 |
|-------------|--|------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| 51 | 15. Current corporate income tax expense | 30 | 4.344.891.142 | 1.701.651.531 | 9.030.439.295 | 4.207.561.456 |
| 60 . | 17. Profit after corporate income tax | | 43.958.421.118 | 6.802.563.630 | 62.700.613.729 | 16.826.203.334 |

Mai Quoc Viet

Preparer

Nguyen Thi Thuy Chief Accountant

Phu Tho, 25 Jul 2025

CÔ PHÂN

CÔ PHÂN

VIỆT - ĐỨC

VG PIDE

THÝ TUYỆN - 1 - PHÂN

THÝ TÝUYỆN - 1 - PHÂN

THÝ TÝUYỆN - 1 - PHÂN

TÝUY - PHÂN

Nguyen Huu The General Director Tho Province

For the accounting period from 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025 (Indirect method)

| Code | ITEM | Note | From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025 | From 01/01/2024 to 30/06/2024 |
|------|--|----------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | | VND | VND |
| | I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACT | IVITIES | | |
| 01 | 1. Profit before tax | | 71.731.053.024 | 21.033.764.790 |
| | 2. Adjustments for | | | |
| 02 | - Depreciation and amortization of fixed assets a | ind | 3.795.503.566 | 5.076.920.477 |
| 03 | - Provisions | | 517.780.621 | (20.000.000) |
| 04 | - Exchange gains / losses from retranslation of n items denominated in foreign currency | nonetary | (1.252.286) | (1.162.041) |
| 05 | - Gains/losses from investment activities | | (26.715.661.011) | (14.319.873) |
| 06 | - Interest expense | | 5.445.505.989 | 5.778.125.210 |
| 07 | - Other adjustments | | 10.743.944 | - |
| 08 | 3. Operating profit before changes in working capital | | 54.783.673.847 | 31.853.328.563 |
| 09 | - Increase/decrease in receivables | | (62.850.202.971) | 166.925.694.406 |
| 10 | - Increase/decrease in inventories | | 6.826.374.756 | (121.371.197.685) |
| 11 | Increase/decrease in payables (excluding interest payable/ corporate income tax payable) | | 167.345.688.571 | (25.142.846.381) |
| 12 | - Increase/decrease in prepaid expenses | | 977.892.366 | 3.371.071.473 |
| 14 | - Interest paid | | (5.410.659.591) | (5.796.238.909) |
| 15 | - Corporate income tax paid | | (13.007.481.654) | (8.868.987.831) |
| 17 | - Other payments on operating activities | | (1.481.000.000) | (920.000.000) |
| 20 | Net cash flows from operating activities | | 147.184.285.324 | 40.050.823.636 |
| | II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTI | VITIES | | |
| 21 | Purchase or construction of fixed assets and other long-term assets | | (32.986.944.385) | (42.365.985.526) |
| 22 | Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets and other long-term assets | | 104.545.455 | - |
| 27 | 3. Interest and dividend received | | 26.611.115.556 | 14.319.873 |
| 30 | Net cash flows from investing activities | | (6.271.283.374) | (42.351.665.653) |
| | III CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTI | VITIES | | |
| 33 | 1. Proceeds from borrowings | | 1.516.099.661.407 | 1.460.934.494.007 |
| 34 | 2. Repayment of principal | | (1.636.776.778.406) | (1.462.250.912.309) |
| 40 | Net cash flows from financing activities | | (120.677.116.999) | (1.316.418.302) |
| 50 | Net cash flows in the period | | 20.235.884.951 | (3.617.260.319) |

Tho Province

For the accounting period from 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025 (Indirect method)

| Code | ITEM | Note | From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025 | From 01/01/2024 to 30/06/2024 |
|------|--|------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | | VND | VND |
| 60 | Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period | | 12.600.602.676 | 46.802.997.792 |
| 61 | Effect of exchange rate fluctuations | | 1.252.286 | 1.162.041 |
| 70 | Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period | 3 | 32.837.739.913 | 43.186.899.514 |

Mai Quoc Viet Preparer

Phu Tho, 25 Jul 2025

Nguyen Thi Thuy

Chief Accountant

Nguyen Huu The General Director

CÔNG TY CÔ PHẦN ỐNG THÉP TỆT - ĐỚ VG PIPE

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025

1 GENERAL INFORMATION

Form of ownership

Vietnam Germany Steel Pipe Joint Stock Company was established and operates under the Certificate of Business Registration for joint stock companies No 2500267703, first issued by Vinh Phuc Department of Investment and Planning on 31 January 2007, with the 13th change registered on 06 August 2024.

The Company's head office is located at: Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Xuan Lang Commune, Phu Tho Province.

Company's Charter capital: VND 559.321.260.000. The actual contributed charter capital as of Mar 31, 2025 is VND 559.321.260.000, equivalent to 55.932.126 shares with the price of VND 10.000 per share.

Industrial production and commercial business.

Business activities

Main business activities of the Company include:

- Manufacture of steel pipes, stainless steel pipes; Manufacture of steel products; Manufacture of safes, steel cabinets, safes, steel ladders, enamel-coated iron items; Manufacture of steel components for construction (steel bridge beams, girders, bracing rods, tower columns, television antenna poles, etc.);
- Manufacture of steel frames (building frames, warehouses, etc.); Drawing of steel wires; Weaving of steel and metal nets; Manufacture of stainless steel;
- Hotel services business; Full-service catering business;
- Passenger and cargo transportation, ready-mix concrete road transport by automobile;
- Cargo handling; Warehousing services;
- Renting houses for business purposes (kiosks, shopping centers); Renting warehouses, parking lots;
- Real estate business, land use rights ownership, or lease.

2 . ACCOUNTING SYSTEM AND ACCOUNTING POLICY

2.1 . Accounting period and accounting currency

Annual accounting period commences from 01 January and ends as at 31 December.

The Company maintains its accounting records in Vietnam Dong (VND).

2.2 . Standards and Applicable Accounting Policies

Applicable Accounting Policies

The Company applies Corporate Accounting System issued under the Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 by the Ministry of Finance and the Circular No. 53/2016/TT-BTC dated 21 March 2016 issued by Ministry of Finance amending and supplementing some articles of the Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC.

Declaration of compliance with Accounting Standards and Accounting System

The Company applies Vietnamese Accounting Standards and supplementary documents issued by the State. Financial Statements are prepared and presented in accordance with regulations of each standard and supplementary document as well as with current Accounting Standards and Accounting System.

2.3 . Basis for preparation of Separate Financial Statements

Separate Financial Statements are presented based on historical cost principle.

The Users of this Separate Financial Statements should study the Separate Financial Statements combined with the Consolidated Financial Statements of the Company and its subsidiaries for the fiscal year ended as at 31 December 2024 in order to gain enough information regarding the financial position, operating results and cash flows of the Company.

2.4 . Accounting estimates

The preparation of Separate Financial Statements in conformity with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and legal regulations relating to financial reporting requires the Board of Management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of liabilities, assets and disclosures of contingent liabilities and assets at the date of the separate financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the fiscal year.

The estimates and assumptions that have a material impact in the Separate Financial Statements include:

- Provision for bad debts:
- Provision for devaluation of inventory;
- Provision for payables;
- Estimated allocation of prepaid expenses;
- Estimated useful life of fixed assets;
- Classification and provision of financial investments;
- Estimated income tax.

Estimates and assumptions are regularly evaluated based on past experience and other factors, including future assumptions that have a material impact on the Company's separate financial statements and are considered reasonable by the Company's Board of Management.

2.5 . Financial Instruments

Initial recognition

Financial assets

Financial assets of the Company include cash, cash equivalents, other receivables. At initial recognition, financial assets are identified by purchasing price/issuing cost plus other expenses directly related to the purchase and issuance of those assets.

Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities of the Company include borrowings, trade payables, other payables and accrued expenses. At initial recognition, financial liabilities are determined by issuing price plus other expenses directly related to the issuance of those liabilities.

Subsequent measurement after initial recognition

Financial assets and financial liabilities are not revalued according to fair value at the end of the year because the Circular No. 210/2009/TT-BTC and prevailing statutory regulations require to present Financial statements and Notes to financial instruments but not provide any relevant instruction for assessment and recognition of fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities.

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Xuan Lang Commune, Phu Tho Province

Separate Financial Statements

For the accounting period from 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025

2.6 . Foreign currency transactions

Foreign currency transactions during the year are translated into Vietnam Dong using the actual rate at transaction date.

Actual exchange rate when revaluating monetary items denominated in foreign currencies at the reporting date of the Separate Financial Statements is determined under the following principles:

- For asset accounts, applying the bid rate of the commercial bank where the Company regularly conducts transaction:
- For cash deposited in bank, applying the bid rate of the commercial bank where the Company opens its foreign currency accounts;
- For liability accounts, applying the offer rate of the commercial bank where the Company regularly conducts transaction.

All exchange differences arising as a result of transactions or revaluation at the balance sheet date shall be recorded into the financial income or expense in the year.

2.7 . Cash

Cash comprises cash on hand, demand deposits.

2.8 . Financial investments

Investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures or associates are initially recognized at original cost. After initial recognition, the value of these investments is measured at original cost less provision for devaluation of investments.

Provision for devaluation of investments is made at the end of the year as followings: Investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures or associates: provision for loss investments shall be made based on the Separate Financial Statements of subsidiaries, joint ventures or associates at the provision date.

2.9 . Receivables

The receivables shall be recorded in details in terms of due date, entities receivable, types of currency and other factors according to requirements for management of the Company. The receivables shall be classified into short-term receivables or long-term receivables on the separate financial statements according to their remaining terms at the reporting date.

The provision for doubtful debts is made for receivables that are overdue under an economic contract, a loan agreement, a contractual commitment or a promissory note and for receivables that are not due but difficult to be recovered. Accordingly, the provisions for overdue debts shall be based on the due date stipulated in the initial sale contract, exclusive of the debt rescheduling between contracting parties and the case where the debts are not due but the debtor is in bankruptcy, in dissolution, or missing and making fleeing or estimating the possible losses.

2.10 . Inventories

Inventories are initially recognized at original cost including purchase price, processing cost and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their location and condition at the time of initial recognition. After initial recognition, at the reporting date, inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realizable value.

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Xuan Lang Commune, Phu Tho Province Separate Financial Statements

For the accounting period from 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025

Net realizable value is estimated based on the selling price of the inventory minus the estimated costs for completing the products and the estimated costs needed for their consumption.

The cost of inventory is calculated using weighted average method.

Inventory is recorded by perpetual method.

Method for valuation of work in process at the end of the year. The value of work in progress is recorded based on raw materials actual cost incurred for each unfinished product.

Provision for devaluation of inventories made at the end of the period is based on the excess of original cost of inventory over their net realizable value.

2.11 . Fixed assets and Finance lease fixed assets

Fixed assets (tangible and intangible) are initially stated at the historical cost. During the using time, fixed assets (tangible and intangible) are recorded at cost, accumulated depreciation and carrying amount.

Subsequent measurement after initial recognition

If these costs aument future economic benefits obtained from the use of tangible fixed assets are extended to their initial standards conditions, these costs are capitalized as an incremental in their historical cost.

Other costs incurred after tangible fixed assets have been put into operation such as repair, maintenance and overhaul costs are recognized in the Separate Statement of Income in the year in which the costs are incurred.

Fixed assets are depreciated (amortised) using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives as follows:

| | - Buildings, structures | 05 - 30 | years |
|---|--------------------------------------|---------|-------|
| | - Machine, equipment | 03 - 18 | years |
| | - Vehicles, Transportation equipment | 04 - 08 | years |
| | - Office equipment and furniture | 02 - 05 | years |
| | - Other fixed assets | 03 - 05 | years |
| , | - Land use rights | 20 - 50 | years |
| | - Managerment software | 03 | years |
| | | | |

Intangible fixed assets are land use rights, including the actual costs incurred to acquire the land use rights, and are depreciated using the straight-line method over the usage period, as follows:

- Land use rights for 55,056 m2 in Xuan Lang Commune, Phu Tho Province, with a usage period of 50 years, expiring on 4 December 2051;
- Land use rights for 2,720 m2 in Quang Minh Commune, Hanoi City, with a usage period of 49 years;
- Land use rights for 1,577 m2 in No. 8, Ton Duc Thang Street, Vinh Phuc Ward, Phu Tho Province, with a usage period of 49 years;
- Land use right for 330 m2 in the Villa Area, Quang Minh Commune, Hanoi City is long term land use right and is not subject to depreciation;
- Land use right of 270.3 m2 at BT5-C12B, Lot BT 101-Area BT5, Bac An Khanh New Urban Area investment project, Son Dong Commune, Hanoi city is long-term land use right and is not subject to depreciation.

2.12 . Construction in progress

Construction in progress includes fixed assets which is being purchased and constructed as at the balance sheet date and is recognised in historical cost. This includes costs of construction, installation of equipment and other direct costs.

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Xuan Lang Commune, Phu Tho Province Separate Financial Statements

For the accounting period from 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025

2.13 . Operating lease

Operating leases is fixed asset leasing in which a significant portion of the risks and rewards of ownership are retained by the lessor. Payments made under operating leases are charged to Statement of Income on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease.

2.14 . Prepaid expenses

Expenses incurred in relation to the business performance of many fiscal years are recorded as prepaid expenses to be gradually allocated to the business performance of the following fiscal years. The calculation and allocation of long-term prepaid expenses into the business performance of each fiscal year is based on the nature and extent of each type of expense to select a reasonable allocation method and criteria.

Types of prepaid expenses include:

- Tools and supplies include assets which are possessed by the Company in an ordinary course of business, with historical cost of each asset less than 30 million dongs and therefore not eligible for recording as fixed asset under current legal regulations. The historical cost of tools and supplies are allocated on the straight-line basis from 03 to 36 months.
- Warehouse rental and office rental costs are recognized at their original cost and allocated using the straight-line method over the lease term of the company.
- The value of the business advantage from land use rights is the revalued amount related to the land use rights at the Binh Xuyen Industrial Park when the company was established and is allocated based on the remaining land use period at that time.
- Major repair costs are allocated using the straight-line method over a period of 1 to 3 years.
- Other prepaid expenses are recorded at their historical costs and allocated on the straight-line basis not exceeding 3 years.

2.15 Payables

The payables shall be recorded in details in terms of due date, entities payable, types of currency and other factors according to the requirements for management of the Company. The payables shall be classified into short-term payables or long-term payables on the separate financial statements according to their remaining terms at the reporting date.

2.16 . Borrowings

Borrowings shall be recorded in details in terms of lending entities, loan agreement and terms of borrowings. In case of borrowings or liabilities denominated in foreign currency, they shall be recorded in details in terms of types of currency.

2.17 . Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are recognized as operating expenses in the year, in which it is incurred excepting those which are directly attributable to the construction or production of a qualifying asset are capitalized as part of the cost of that asset in accordance with VAS No. 16 "Borrowing costs". Besides, regarding borrowings serving the construction of fixed assets and investment properties, the interests shall be capitalized even when the construction duration is under 12 months.

2.18 . Accrued expenses

Payables for goods and services that have been received from the seller or have been provided to the buyer in the reporting year but have not actually been paid and other payables such as interest expenses, loans payable and other expenses... shall be recorded in production and business expenses of the reporting year.

For the accounting period from 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025

The recording of accrued expenses as operating expenses during the year shall be carried out under the matching principle between revenues and expenses during the year. Accrued expenses are settled with actual expenses incurred. The difference between accrued and actual expenses is reverted.

2.19 . Unearned revenues

Unearned revenues include prepayments from customers for one or many accounting periods relating to asset leasing.

Unrealized revenue is carried forward to sales and service provision revenue according to the amount determined in accordance with each fiscal year.

2.20 . Owner's equity

Owner's equity is stated at actually contributed capital of owners.

Share premium is recorded at the difference between the par value with costs directly attributable to the issuance of shares and issue price of shares (including the case of re-issuing treasury shares) and can be a positive premium (if the issue price is higher than par value and costs directly attributable to the issuance of shares) or negative premium (if the issue price is lower than par value and costs directly attributable to the issuance of shares).

Retained earnings are used to present the Company's operating results (profit, loss) after corporate income tax and profits appropriation or loss handling of the Company.

Dividends to be paid to shareholders are recognised as a payable in Statement of Financial position after the announcement of dividend payment from the Board of Directors and announcement of cut-off date for dividend payment of Vietnam Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation.

2.21 . Revenue

Revenue is recognized to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured regardless of when payment is being made. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received, excluding discounts, rebates, and sales returns. The following specific recognition conditions must also be met when recognizing revenue:

Revenue from sale of goods

- The majority of risks and benefits associated with the right to own the products or goods have been transferred to the buyer;
- The company no longer holds the right to manage the goods as the goods owner, or the right to control the goods.

Revenue from rendering of services.

- The percentage of completion of the transaction at the Balance sheet date can be measured reliably.

Financial income

Financial incomes include income from assets yielding interest, dividends and other financial gains by the company shall be recognised when the two conditions are satisfied:

- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company;
- The amount of the revenue can be measured reliably.

Dividend income shall be recognised when the Company's right to receive dividend is established.

2.22 . Revenue deductions

Revenue deductions from sales of goods and rendering of services arising in the year include: Trade discounts and sales returns.

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Trade discount and sales return incurred in the same period of sale of goods and rendering of services are recorded as a decrease in revenue in the incurring period. In case goods and services are sold in the previous periods, but until the next period they are incurred as deductible items, the Company records the decrease in revenue under the following principles: If it is incurred prior to the issuance of Financial Statements, it is then recorded as a decrease in revenue on the Separate Financial Statements of the reporting period (the previous period); and if it is incurred after the issuance of Separate Financial Statements, it is recorded as a decrease in revenue of incurring period (the next period).

2.23 . Cost of goods sold and services rendered

Cost of goods sold and services rendered are cost of finished goods, merchandises, materials sold or services rendered during the year, and recorded on the basis of matching with revenue and on a prudence basis. Cases of loss of materials and goods exceeded the norm, labour cost and fixed manufacturing overheads not allocated to the value of inventory, provision for devaluation of inventory, abnormal expenses and losses of inventories after deducting the responsibility of collective and individuals concerned, etc. is recognized fully and promptly into cost of goods sold in the year even when products and goods have not been determined as sold.

2.24 . Financial expenses

The expenses recognized in financial expenses include: borrowing costs; foreign exchange losses, etc. These items are recognized based on the total amount incurred during the year and are not offset against financial revenue.

2.25 Corporate income tax

a) Current corporate income tax expenses.

Current corporate income tax expenses are determined based on taxable income during the period and current corporate income tax rate.

b) Current corporate income tax rate

The fiscal year ended as at 31 December 2024, the Company applies the corporate income tax rate of 20% for the operating activities which has taxable income.

2.26 . Related Parties

The parties are regarded as related parties if that party has the ability to control or significantly influence the other party in making decisions about the financial policies and activities. The Company's related parties include:

- Companies, directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, having control over the Company or being under the control of the Company, or being under common control with the Company, including the Company's parent, subsidiaries and associates;
- Individuals, directly or indirectly, holding voting power of the Company that have a significant influence on the Company, key management personnel including directors and employees of the Company, the close family members of these individuals;
- Enterprises that the above-mentioned individuals directly or indirectly hold an important part of the voting power or have significant influence on these enterprises.

In considering the relationship of related parties to serve for the preparation and presentation of Separate Financial Statements, the Company should consider the nature of the relationship rather than the legal form of the relationship.

Details of related party transactions are presented in the Consolidated Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2024 of the Company published concurrently by the Company in its Consolidated Financial Statements and Separate Financial Statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2024.

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2.27 . Segment information

Due to the Company only operates in the field of manufacturing and trading steel products and operates in the territory of Vietnam, the Company does not prepare segment reports by business segment and geographical segment.

3 .CASH

| | 30/06/2025 | 01/01/2025 |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | VND | VND |
| Cash on hand | 295.606.630 | 220.375.183 |
| Demand deposits | 32.542.133.283 | 12.380.227.493 |
| | 32.837.739.913 | 12.600.602.676 |

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4 . FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS Investments in equity of other entities

| | 30/06/2025 | | 01/01/2025 | |
|--|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| | Original cost | Provision | Original cost | Provision |
| | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| Investments in subsidiaries | 79.950.000.000 | _ | 79.950.000.000 | - |
| - Viet Duc Steel Joint Stock Company | 79.950.000.000 | - | 79.950.000.000 | |
| Investments in joint ventures and associates | 66.640.000.000 | _ | 66.640.000.000 | - |
| - Vietnam Germany Steel Mill Group Joint Stock Company | 66.640.000.000 | | 66.640.000.000 | - |
| | 146.590.000.000 | | 146.590.000.000 | - |

The Company has not determined the fair value of financial investments since Vietnamese Accounting Standards and Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System has not provided any detailed guidance on the determination of the fair value.

Detailed information about financial investments:

| Name of financial investments | Place of establishment and operation | Rate of interest | Rate of voting rights | Principle activities | |
|--|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---|--|
| Name of subsidiaries | | · · | | | |
| - Viet Duc Steel Joint Stock Company | Vinh Phuc Province | 99,94% | 99,94% | Production of cold-rolled corrugated iron | |
| Name of joint venture and associates | | | | | |
| - Vietnam Germany Steel Mill Group Joint Stock Company | Vinh Phuc Province | 28,60% | 28,60% | High-quality steel production | |

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5 . SHORT -TERM TRADE RECEIVABLES

| 025 | 01/01/2 | 2025 | 30/06/2025 | | |
|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|---|----|
| Provision | Value | Provision | Value | | |
| VND | VND | VND | VND | Short-term Others | a) |
| | 116.702.181.210 | | 121.415.481.902 | Construction Equipment Material Trading company limited | |
| | - | <u> </u> | 72.328.135.572 | Phuc Vien Xuan Co., Ltd. | |
| (24.769.626.150) | 177.028.457.457 | (25.287.406.771) | 151.319.800.432 | Other customers | |
| (24.769.626.150) | 293.730.638.667 | (25.287.406.771) | 345.063.417.906 | | |
| | | | TO SUPPLIERS | . PREPAYMENTS | 6 |
| 25 | 01/01/20 | 2025 | 30/06/2 | | |
| Provision | Value | Provision | Value | | |
| VND | VND | VND | VND | | |
| | | | | Short-term Others | a) |
| | 14.045.495.644 | | 14.045.495.644 | Coteccons Construction joint stock company | |
| - | 6.897.537.099 | | 6.897.537.099 | Huy An Vinh phuc Trading and Construction Co., Ltd | |
| | 3.142.800.000 | - | 4.709.960.000 | Bang Viet Construction Machinery company limited | |
| | | | | | |
| | 5.785.631.845 | _ | 3.508.074.667 | Others | |

7 .OTHER RECEIVABLES

| | _ | 30/06/2025 | | 01/01/2025 | | |
|------------|---|----------------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|--|
| | | Value | Provision | Value | Provision | |
| | | VND | VND | VND | VND | |
| a) | Short-term | | | | | |
| a.1) | Details by content Receivables from | | | | | |
| | health insurance | - | - | 225.000 | - | |
| | Advances | 16.182.660 | - | 10.000.000 | - | |
| | Mortgages | 11.856.000.000 | - | - | - | |
| | Compensation for site clearance (*) | 60.290.610.160 | - | 60.253.559.695 | | |
| | Others | 3.255.836.372 | - | 2.754.147.929 | - | |
| | = | 75.418.629.192 | | 63.017.932.624 | | |
| a.2) | Detail by object | | | | | |
| | Xuan Lang Commune Project Management Board (Phase 2) | 60.290.610.160 | - | 60.253.559.695 | - | |
| | Others | 15.128.019.032 | - | 2.764.372.929 | - | |
| | - | 75.418.629.192 | | 63.017.932.624 | | |
| b) b.1) | Long-term Details by content | | | | | |
| | Compensation for site clearance | 187.300.000 | - | 187.300.000 | - | |
| | _ | 187.300.000 | | 187.300.000 | | |
| b.2) | Detail by object People's Committee of Xuan Lang Commune | 187.300.000 | | 187.300.000 | | |
| | = | 187.300.000 | | 187.300.000 | | |
| c) | In which: Other pay | ables from related parties | | | | |
| | Viet Duc Steel Joint Stock Company | 3.135.509.865 | | 2.754.147.929 | - | |
| | | 3.135.509.865 | | 2.754.147.929 | | |
| | - | 311000000 | | #110TilT1:727 | | |

^(*) This is the payment of compensation for site clearance according to the approved plan of VietDuc Lengend City urban area, which will be deducted from the payable land use levy of the urban area. (For information about the project, see Note No. 10 for details).

8 . DOUBTFUL DEBTS

| | 30/06/2 | 2025 | 01/01/2025 | | | |
|---|----------------|---|----------------|-------------------|--|--|
| | Original cost | Recoverable value | Original cost | Recoverable value | | |
| | VND | VND | VND | VND | | |
| Total value of receivables and debts that are overdue but difficult to be recovered | | | | | | |
| - Quoc Dung Co.,Ltd | 11.817.847.549 | _ | 11.817.847.549 | - | | |
| - Phuc Tan Co.,Ltd | 3.685.650.153 | - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 | 3.685.650.153 | <u>-</u> | | |
| - Nhat Truong Vinh Co.,Ltd | 3.436.886.086 | 2.919.105.465 | - | - | | |
| - Truong Quang Co.,Ltd | 9.266.128.448 | - | 9.266.128.448 | | | |
| | 28.206.512.236 | 2.919.105.465 | 24.769.626.150 | | | |

9 .INVENTORIES

| | 30/06/2025 | | 01/01/2025 | | |
|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------|--|
| | Original cost | Provision | Original cost | Provision | |
| | VND | VND | VND | VND | |
| Goods in transit | 66.276.984.881 | - | - | - | |
| Raw material | 90.432.699.117 | - | 165.289.968.134 | - | |
| Work in process | 9.475.734.944 | - | · · | | |
| Finished goods | 217.217.402.610 | | 227.749.983.910 | | |
| Goods | 2.810.755.736 | - | - | - | |
| | 386.213.577.288 | | 393.039.952.044 | | |

10 . LONG-TERM ASSET IN PROGRESS

| | 30/06/2025 | 01/01/2025 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|
| | VND | VND |
| Construction in progress | 778.639.532.919 | 763.660.335.488 |
| - VietDuc Legend City Project (i) | 770.064.987.465 | 755.085.790.034 |
| - Infrastructure of land lot CC4 Van Canh New Urban Area (ii) | 8.574.545.454 | 8.574.545.454 |
| | 778.639.532.919 | 763.660.335.488 |

Details of the projects:

(i): Viet Duc Legend City Urban Area Project

- Investor: VG PIPE Vietnam Germany Steel Pipe Joint Stock Company;
 Investment objectives: To invest in the construction of new urban areas and housing for low-income people,
- officials and employees, modern and synchronous in terms of social and technical infrastructure systems, meeting the needs of socio-economic development;
- Location: Xuan Lang Commune, Phu Tho Province;

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- Project scale: The total land fund for project implementation is 62.17ha. The area of phase I that has been converted to land use purpose for implementation is 27.5 ha;
- Investment capital: Using the Company's capital as well as other legally mobilized capital sources;
- Project status: Continue to clear the remaining area in phase I and are implementing infrastructure construction for the area that has been allocated land by Vinh Phuc Provincial People's Committee.
- Legal Information:
- Decision on investment approval No. 2204/QD-UBND dated 10 August 2010 of the People's Committee of Vinh Phuc province;
 - Official Letter No. 2124/TTG-KTN dated November 23, 2015 of the Prime Minister agreeing to the People's
- + Committee of Vinh Phuc province to change the land use purpose to implement the project phase 1 with an area of 23.6ha.
- Decision No. 3156/QD-UBND of the People's Committee of Vinh Phuc province on approving the adjustment of the 1/500 QHCT of Viet Duc Lengend City urban area in Dao Duc town, Binh Xuyen district, Vinh Phuc province (1st time).
 - Decision No. 1829/OD-UBND on the allocation of land (phase 1) to Viet Duc VG-PIPE Steel Pipe Joint
- + Stock Company to implement the project: Viet Duc Legend-City urban area in Dao Duc town, Binh Xuyen district, Vinh Phuc province.
 - Decision No. 2954/QD-UBND dated 26 October 2021 on the correction of land allocation content in Decision No. 1829/QD-UBND of Vinh Phuc province dated 22 July 2020 and land allocation (phase 2) stage 1 to Viet
- + Duc Steel Pipe Joint Stock Company VG-PIPE to implement the project: Viet Duc Legend-City urban area in Dao Duc town, Binh Xuyen district, Vinh Phuc province.
- Decision No. 751/QD-UBND dated 18 April 2022 on approving the project of partial adjustment of the Land + Planning at the scale of 1/500, Viet Duc Legend City New Urban Area in Dao Duc Town, Binh Xuyen District, Vinh Phuc Province (1st time).
- Decision No. 1177/QD-UBND dated 31 May 2023 of the People's Committee of Vinh Phuc province approving the adjustment of investment policies and approving the investor of the Viet Duc Legend City urban area project in Dao Duc town, Binh Xuyen district, Vinh Phuc province.
 - Decision No. 341/QD-UBND dated 23 Febuary 2024 of the People's Committee of Vinh Phuc province on the adjustment of land allocation according to the partial adjustment of the Land Planning at the scale of 1/500
- + (approved by the Provincial People's Committee in Decision No. 751/QD-UBND dated 18 April 2022), for Viet Duc Steel Pipe Joint Stock Company VGPIPE to implement the Viet Duc Legend City urban area project in Dao Duc town, Binh Xuyen district, Vinh Phuc province.
- The project has been appraised by the Ministry of Construction for the following items: Technical infrastructure system of the entire project, low-rise housing projects (phase 1), high-rise social housing projects (phase 1) and Wastewater Treatment Plant No.2 according to Document No.234/HDXD-QLKT dated 22 September 2023.
- The project has been approved by the Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment for the appraisal results of the project's environmental impact assessment report according to Decision No.3501/QD-BTNMT dated 27 November 2023.
- The project has been approved by the Fire Prevention and Fighting Police Department and the Ministry of Public Security for the Fire Prevention and Fighting design for Phase 1 Technical Infrastructure including: Traffic roads for fire trucks and outdoor fire fighting water supply system in Certificate No. 509/TD-PCCC dated 06 February 2024.
- The project has been granted Construction Permit No. 01/GPXD dated 22 April 2024 by the Department of + Construction of Vinh Phuc province for Technical Infrastructure Phase 1 (Items: Leveling, stone embankment; Traffic; Rainwater drainage, wastewater drainage).

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- The project has been granted Construction Permit No. 02/GPXD dated 10 July 2024 by the Department of Construction of Vinh Phuc province for Technical Infrastructure items (including: Water supply; Electricity supply, lighting; Communications; Wastewater treatment plant 600m3/day Phase 1.
- The project has been granted a certificate of high-rise social housing project Phase 1 by the Fire Prevention and Fighting Police Department of Vinh Phuc Province according to the Fire Prevention and Fighting Design Approval Certificate No. 09/TD-PCCC dated 13 January 2025.
- + The project has been granted Construction Permit No. 01/GPXD dated 24 January 2025 by the Department of Construction of Vinh Phuc province for the category of High-rise Social Housing Project Phase 1.

(ii): Infrastructure of land lot CC4 Van Canh New Urban Area

- Investor: VG PIPE Vietnam Germany Steel Pipe Joint Stock Company;
- Investment purpose: Business investment;
- Location: Van Canh urban area, Hoai Duc Commune, Hanoi city;
- Investment capital: Using the Company's capital as well as other legally mobilized capital sources;

Project description: According to the overall adjustment project of the detailed planning at the scale of 1/500 approved by the People's Committee of Hanoi City in Decision No. 5092/QD-UBND dated 31 July 2017, the

- CC4 land lot has an adjustment of the land use function from commercial services to public land of residential units; land area from 4,716m2 to 4,248m2; the maximum construction density from 34% to 40%; the maximum height is 5 floors; the land use coefficient from 1.7 times to 2 times;
- Aggregate cost: The aggregate cost is the entire cost of transferring the infrastructure of CC4 land lot in Van

 Canh new urban area, Hoai Duc district, Hanoi city under the economic contract No. 16/HUD/-SGDBĐS signed on 29/02/2010 with the Housing and Urban Development Investment Corporation.

11 . TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

| | Buildings, structures | Machinery, equipment | Vehicles, transportation equipment | Management equipment | Total |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--|----------------------|-----------------|
| | VND | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| Historical cost | | | | | |
| Beginning balance | 161.690.190.628 | 108.378.688.427 | 24.912.378.406 | 1.598.574.718 | 296.579.832.179 |
| - Purchased during the year | - | - | 4.100.000.000 | | 4.100.000.000 |
| - Liquidation, disposal | <u>-</u> | _ | (534.150.000) | _ | (534.150.000) |
| Ending balance of the period | 161.690.190.628 | 108.378.688.427 | 28.478.228.406 | 1.598.574.718 | 300.145.682.179 |
| Accumulated depreciation | [| | | | |
| Beginning balance | 82.766.753.046 | 107.636.780.756 | 22.989.940.124 | 1.598.574.718 | 214.992.048.644 |
| - Depreciation for the year | 2.632.667.622 | 525.746.097 | 462.896.047 | | 3.621.309.766 |
| - Liquidation, disposal | - | <u> </u> | (534.150.000) | _ | (534.150.000) |
| Ending balance of the period | 85.399.420.668 | 108.162.526.853 | 22.918.686.171 | 1.598.574.718 | 218.079.208.410 |
| Net carrying amount | | | | | 220101712001110 |
| Beginning balance | 78.923.437.582 | 741.907.671 | 1.922.438.282 | _ | 81.587.783.535 |
| Ending balance | 76.290.769.960 | 216.161.574 | 5.559.542.235 | | 82.066.473.769 |
| In which: | | | | | |

⁻ Cost of fully depreciated tangible fixed assets but still in use at the end of the year: VND 153.967.398.826

12 . INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

| | Land use rights | Computer software | Total |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| | VND | VND | VND |
| Historical cost | | | |
| Beginning balance | 20.257.742.088 | 69.825.000 | 20.327.567.088 |
| - Changing to investment real estate | - | · | - |
| Ending balance of the period | 20.257.742.088 | 69.825.000 | 20.327.567.088 |
| Accumulated amortization | | | |
| Beginning balance | 6.029.597.866 | 69.825.000 | 6.099.422.866 |
| - Amortization for the year | 174.193.800 | - | 174.193.800 |
| Ending balance of the period | 6.203.791.666 | 69.825.000 | 6.273.616.666 |
| Net carrying amount | | | |
| Beginning balance | 14.228.144.222 | , . | 14.228.144.222 |
| Ending balance | 14.053.950.422 | - | 14.053.950.422 |
| In which: | | | |

⁻ Cost of fully amortized intangible fixed assets but still in use at the end of the year: VND 69.825.000

13 . PREPAID EXPENSES

| | | TI THE LITE BITTER BY |
|----------------|---------------|--|
| 01/01/2025 | 30/06/2025 | |
| VND | VND | |
| | | Short-term |
| | 443.445.000 | Land rental in 2025 |
| | 443.445.000 | |
| | | Long-term |
| 4.823.365.589 | 4.735.133.291 | Business advantage value of land use rights |
| 3.600.000.000 | 2.700.000.000 | Warehouse and office rental costs |
| 79.005.422 | 19.511.462 | Expenses for major repairs of fixed assets awaiting allocation |
| 2.577.546.319 | 2.203.935.211 | Others |
| 11.079.917.330 | 9.658.579.964 | |

14 .TRADE PAYABLES

| | | 30/06/2025 | | 01/01/2025 | | |
|----|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--|
| | | Outstanding balance | Amount can be paid | Outstanding balance | Amount can be paid | |
| | | VND | VND | VND | VND | |
| a) | Short-term | | | | | |
| | Others | | | | | |
| | HoaPphat Dung | | | | | |
| | Quat steel Joint | 145.832.318.478 | 145.832.318.478 | | • | |
| | Stock Company | | | | | |
| | HPM Trading | | | | | |
| | Joint Stock | 130.424.112.958 | 130.424.112.958 | 182.308.512.390 | 182.308.512.390 | |
| | Company | | | | | |
| | Asia Green Power | (0.0(2.070.721 | (0.0(2.070.721 | 74 110 457 040 | 74 110 457 040 | |
| | Co.,Ltd | 69.863.879.731 | 69.863.879.731 | 74.119.457.940 | 74.119.457.940 | |
| | Others | 91.792.451.854 | 91.792.451.854 | 45.716.003.238 | 45.716.003.238 | |
| | | 437.912.763.021 | 437.912.763.021 | 302.143.973.568 | 302.143.973.568 | |

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15 . TAX AND OTHER PAYABLES TO THE STATE BUDGET

| | Receivable at the opening year | Payable at the opening year | Payable arise in the period | Amount paid in the period | Receivable at the closing period | Payable at the closing period |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | VND | VND | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| Value added tax | - | 19.161.961 | 26.688.701.593 | 14.539.992.083 | - | 12.167.871.471 |
| Corporate Income Tax | | 12.996.737.710 | 9.041.183.239 | 13.007.481.654 | - | 9.030.439.295 |
| Personal income tax | | 22.094.257 | 685.988.931 | 688.514.693 | | 19.568.495 |
| Natural resource tax | | 407.400 | 1.834.700 | 2.242.100 | - | - |
| Land tax and land rental | | - | 591.260.000 | | | 591.260.000 |
| Other taxes | - | - | 111.798.954 | 111.798.954 | - | - |
| Fees, charges and other payables | - | 30.905.002 | 7.102.054 | 38.007.056 | - | - |
| | | 13.069.306.330 | 37.127.869.471 | 28.388.036.540 | | 21.809.139.261 |

The Company's tax settlements are subject to examination by the tax authorities. Because the application of tax laws and regulations on many types of transactions is susceptible to varying interpretations, amounts reported in the financial statements could be changed at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

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| 6 . SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES | 30/06/2025 | 01/01/2025 |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| | VND | VND |
| - Interest expense | 70.749.083 | 35.902.685 |
| - Remuneration of the Board of Directors, Supervisory Board | - | 456.000.000 |
| - Sales and advertising costs | 7.671.000,000 | |
| - Other accrued expenses | | 172.000.000 |
| | 7.741.749.083 | 663.902.685 |
| 7 .OTHER PAYABLES | | |
| | 30/06/2025 | 01/01/2025 |
| | VND | VND |
| a) Short-term payables | | |
| a1) Details by content | | |
| - Trade union fee | 166.526.050 | 756.627.545 |
| - Dividend, profit payables | 229.218.788 | 229.218.788 |
| - Others | 294.007.670 | 253.056.307 |
| | 689.752.508 | 1.238.902.640 |
| b) Long-term payables | | |
| - Long-term deposits, collateral received | 4.014.838.786 | 3.930.838.786 |
| | 4.014.838.786 | 3.930.838.786 |

18 . BORROWINGS

| | | 01/01/2025 | | During the year | | 30/06/2025 | |
|----|--|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | | Outstanding balance | Amount can be paid | Increase | Decrease | Outstanding balance | Amount can be paid |
| | | VND | VND | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| a) | Short-term borrowings | | | | | | |
| | Short-term debts | 349.133.597.071 | 349.133.597.071 | 1.516.099.661.407 | 1.635.776.778.406 | 229.456.480.072 | 229.456.480.072 |
| | Joint stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam - Phuc Yen branch | 274.150.639.527 | 274.150.639.527 | 1.144.194.247.376 | 1.194.119.496.831 | 224.225.390.072 | 224.225.390.072 |
| | Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Indutry and Trade - Binh Xuyen branch | 51.242.957.544 | 51.242.957.544 | 339.905.414.031 | 387.407.281.575 | 3.741.090.000 | 3.741.090.000 |
| | Vietnam International Commercial Joint Stock Bank | 23.740.000.000 | 23.740.000.000 | 32.000.000.000 | 54.250.000.000 | 1.490.000.000 | 1.490.000.000 |
| | Current portion of long-term debts | 2.000.000.000 | 2.000.000.000 | - | 1.000.000.000 | 1.000.000.000 | 1.000.000.000 |
| | Joint stock Commercial Bank for - Investment and Development of Vietnam - Phuc Yen branch | 2.000.000.000 | 2.000.000.000 | - | 1.000.000.000 | 1.000.000.000 | 1.000.000.000 |
| | | 351.133.597.071 | 351.133.597.071 | 1.516.099.661.407 | 1.636.776.778.406 | 230.456.480.072 | 230.456.480.072 |
| b) | Long-term borrowings Joint stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam - Phuc Yen branch | 203.800.000.000 | 203.800.000.000 | - | 1.000.000.000 | 202.800.000.000 | 202.800.000.000 |
| | | 203.800.000.000 | 203.800.000.000 | | 1.000.000.000 | 202.800.000.000 | 202.800.000.000 |
| | Amount due for settlement within 12 months | (2.000.000.000) | (2.000.000.000) | - | (1.000.000.000) | (1.000.000.000) | (1.000.000,000) |
| | Amount due for settlement after 12 months | 201.800.000.000 | 201.800.000.000 | | | 201.800.000.000 | 201.800.000.000 |
| | | | | | | | |

Details of short-term and long-term borrowings as of 30 Jun 2025:

| тт | Bank name/Credit contract | Credit limit | Loan purpose | Limit grant deadline | Interest rate | Outstanding balance as at 30/06/2025 | Form of guarantee |
|-----|--|-----------------------|--|--|--|---|-------------------|
| I | Short-term borrowings | | | | | | |
| 1 | Joint stock Commercial Ban | k for Investment and | Development of Vietnam - Ph | uc Yen branch | | | |
| 1.1 | Credit limit contract No. 01/2024/1509578/HDTD dated 26 July 2024, Contract Appendix No. 01/2025/1509578/HDTD dated 14 July 2025 | 600.000.000.000 | Supplementation of working capital, guarantee, opening of L/C | From 26 July 2024 to 30 Sep 2025 | Determined according to each specific credit contract | 224.225.390.072 | Collateral |
| 2 | Vietnam Joint Stock Comm | ercial Bank for Indut | ry and Trade - Binh Xuyen bra | inch | | | |
| 2.1 | Loan limit Agreement No. 25.41.1812/2023- HDCVHM/NHCT262 - ONG THEP VIET DUC dated 17 Mar 2025 | 200.000.000.000 | Supplementing working capital for production and business activities | According to each debt receipt | Adjusted interest rate | 3.741.090.000 | Collateral |
| 3 | Vietnam International Com | mercial Joint Stock B | ank | | | | |
| | Credit contract No. 1043538.25 dated 10 May 2025 | 200.000.000.000 | Supplementing working capital for production and business activities in accordance with the business registration of the credit grantee (except for real estate investment and business) | 12 months from the date of signing the credit contract | Floating interest rate | 1.490.000.000 | Collateral |
| II | Long-term borrowings | | | | T. | | |
| 1 | Joint stock Commercial Ban | k for Investment and | Development of Vietnam - Ph | uc Yen branch | | | |
| 1.1 | Credit contract No. 01/2023/1509578/HDTD dated 28 April 2023 | 590.000.000.000 | Payment for the implementation of Viet Duc Legend City Urban Area projects - Phase 1 Stage 1 | 60 months (from 28 April 2023 to 28 April 2028) | Floating interest rate | 202.800.000.000 In which, liabilities in the next 12 months are VND 1.000.000.000 | Collateral |

^(*) Loans from banks have been secured by mortgage/pledge/guarantee contracts with the lender and have been fully registered for secured transactions.

19 . OWNER'S EQUITY

a) Changes in owner's equity

| | Contributed capital | Share premium | Development and investment funds | Other reserves | Retained earnings | Total |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | VND | VND | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| Beginning balance of previous period | 532.696.700.000 | 69.835.386.699 | 39.385.945.057 | 1.959.882.008 | 169.279.591.869 | 813.157.505.633 |
| Profit/loss for previous period | | | <u> </u> | - | 16.826.203.334 | 16.826.203.334 |
| Ending balance of previous period | 532.696.700.000 | 69.835.386.699 | 39.385.945.057 | 1.959.882.008 | 186.105.795.203 | 829.983.708.967 |
| Beginning balance of current period | 559.321.260.000 | 69.835.386.699 | 43.113.853.935 | 1.959.882.008 | 210.502.973.457 | 884.733.356.099 |
| Profit/loss for current period | | | | | 62.700.613.729 | 62.700.613.729 |
| Ending balance of this period | 559.321.260.000 | 69.835.386.699 | 43.113.853.935 | 1.959.882.008 | 273.203.587.186 | 947.433.969.828 |

Binh Xuyen Industrial Park, Xuan Lang Commune, Phu Tho Province

Separate Financial Statements

For the accounting period from 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025

| a) | Details of Contributed capital | | | | | |
|----|--|--------|-----------------|------------|------------------|--|
| | | Rate | Ending of the | Rate | Beginning of the | |
| | | (0/) | year | | year | |
| | Ma I - Mint II-! | (%) | VND | (%) | VND | |
| | Mr. Le Minh Hai | 17,13% | 95.837.140.000 | 32,06% | 179.313.750.000 | |
| | Mrs. Nguyen Thi Thanh Thuy | 25,67% | 143.579.890.000 | 10,75% | 60.103.280.000 | |
| | Mrs. Nguyen Thi Nhi | 0,00% | 46.000.000 | 3,09% | 17.290.000.000 | |
| | Mrs. Le Khanh Huyen | 8,24% | 46.090.270.000 | 8,24% | 46.090.270.000 | |
| | Mr. Le Quoc Khanh | 5,15% | 28.823.020.000 | 5,15% | 28.823.020.000 | |
| | Others | 43,80% | 244.990.940.000 | 40,71% | 227.700.940.000 | |
| | | 100% | 559.321.260.000 | 100% | 559.321.260.000 | |
| b) | Capital transactions with owners and distribution of dividends and profits | | | | | |
| | | | From 01 | /01/2025 | From 01/01/2024 | |
| | | | to 30/ | 06/2025 | to 30/06/2024 | |
| | | | | VND | VND | |
| | Owner's contributed capital | | 559.321.260.000 | | 532.696.700.000 | |
| | - At the beginning of year | | 559.3. | 21.260.000 | 532.696.700.000 | |
| | - Increase in the year | | | | | |
| | - At the ending of year | | 559.3. | 21.260.000 | 532.696.700.000 | |
| | Distributed dividends and profit: | | | | | |
| | - Dividend payable at the beginning | | | 29.218.788 | 229.218.788 | |
| | - Dividend payable at the end of th | e year | 2. | 29.218.788 | 229.218.788 | |
| c) | Share | | | | | |
| | | | (| 30/06/2025 | 01/01/2025 | |
| | Quantity of Authorized issuing shares | | 55.932.126 | | 55.932.126 | |
| | Quantity of issued shares | | 55.932.126 | | 55.932.126 | |
| | - Common shares | | 55.932.126 | | 55.932.126 | |
| | Quantity of outstanding shares in circulation | | 55.932.126 | | 55.932.126 | |
| | - Common shares | | | 55.932.126 | 55.932.126 | |
| | Par value per share (VND) | | | 10.000 | 10.000 | |
| d) | Company's funds | | | | | |
| | | | | 30/06/2025 | 01/01/2025 | |
| | | | | VND | VND | |
| | Investment and development fund | | 43.1 | 13.853.935 | 43.113.853.935 | |
| | Other funds belonging to owners' equity | | 1.9 | 59.882.008 | 1.959.882.008 | |
| | | | 45.0 | 73.735.943 | 45.073.735.943 | |

. OFF STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION ITEMS AND OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENT

Operating leased assets a)

The company signed a land lease contract with the People's Committee of Vinh Phuc province to use the land for production and business purposes, the lease term is until 2051, the area of the leased land is 55,056 m2. According to this contract, the Company must pay the land rent annually until the maturity date of the contract in accordance with current regulations of the State.

| b) | Foreign currencies | | |
|----|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | 30/06/2025 | 01/01/2025 |
| | - USD | 2.027,82 | 954,84 |
| 21 | . TOTAL REVENUE FROM SALES OF GOODS AN | D RENDERING OF SERVICES | |
| | | From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025 | From 01/01/2024 to 30/06/2024 |
| | | VND | VND |
| | Revenue from sale of goods | 547.104.152.658 | 1.106.052.066.794 |
| | Revenue from semi-finished products | 1.716.058.015.928 | 1.125.848.486.229 |
| | Revenue from rendering of services | 6.925.075.151 | 6.759.662.075 |
| | | 2.270.087.243.737 | 2.238.660.215.098 |
| 22 | . REVENUE DEDUCTIONS | | |
| | | From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025 | From 01/01/2024 to 30/06/2024 |
| | | VND | VND |
| | Trade discount | 19.699.557.292 | 7.957.278.010 |
| | Sales returns | - | 393.242.751 |
| | | 19.699.557.292 | 8.350.520.761 |
| 23 | COSTS OF GOODS SOLD | | |
| | | From 01/01/2025 | From 01/01/2024 |
| | | to 30/06/2025 | to 30/06/2024 |
| | | VND | VND |
| | Costs of finished goods sold | 540.050.451.250 | 1.098.525.806.041 |
| | Cost of finished products sold | 1.609.446.945.991 | 1.066.089.967.634 |
| | Cost of services sold | 7.445.517.176 | 7.203.866.056 |
| | | 2.156.942.914.417 | 2.171.819.639.731 |
| 24 | . FINANCE INCOME | | |
| | | From 01/01/2025 | From 01/01/2024 |
| | | to 30/06/2025 | to 30/06/2024 |
| | | VND | VND |
| | Interest income, interest from loans | 12.317.273 | 14.319.873 |
| | Dividends or profits received | 26.598.798.283 | - |
| | Gain on exchange difference in the year | 4.317.889 | - |
| | Gain on exchange difference at the year - end | 1.252.286 | 1.162.041 |
| | | 26.616.685.731 | 15.481.914 |

| 25 | . FINANCIAL EXPENSES | | |
|----|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 25 | FINANCIAL EXPENSES | From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025 | From 01/01/2024 to 30/06/2024 |
| | | VND | VND |
| | Interest expenses | 5.445.505.989 | 5.778.125.210 |
| | Loss on exchange difference in the year | 16.109.280 | |
| | | 5.461.615.269 | 5.778.125.210 |
| 26 | SELLING EXPENSES | | |
| | | From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025 | From 01/01/2024 to 30/06/2024 |
| | | VND | VND |
| | Raw materials | 1.129.223.739 | 436.331.425 |
| | Labour expenses | 7.947.654.383 | 5.958.586.440 |
| | Depreciation expenses | 796.309.693 | 327.976.362 |
| | Expenses of outsourcing services | 19.768.778.332 | 13.021.635.584 |
| | Other expenses in cash | 2.124.461.570 | 974.407.430 |
| | | 31.766.427.717 | 20.718.937.241 |
| 27 | . GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES | | |
| | | From 01/01/2025 | From 01/01/2024 |
| | | to 30/06/2025 | to 30/06/2024 |
| | | VND | VND |
| | Raw materials | 375.851.072 | 1.049.273.266 |
| | Labour expenses | 7.203.817.607 | 7.085.399.784 |
| | Depreciation expenses | 306.110.568 | 362.276.579 |
| | Tax, Charge, Fee | 453.417.141 | 594.581.128 |
| | Provision expenses/ Reversal of provision expenses | 517.780.621 | (20.000.000) |
| | Expenses of outsourcing services | 828.798.911 | 943.985.112 |
| | Other expenses in cash | 1.565.525.510 | 1.074.414.940 |
| | | 11.251.301.430 | 11.089.930.809 |
| 28 | .OTHER INCOME | | · |
| 40 | OTHER INCOME | From 01/01/2025 | From 01/01/2024 |
| | | to 30/06/2025 | to 30/06/2024 |
| | | VND | VND |
| | Gain from liquidation, disposal of fixed assets | 104.545.455 | - |
| | Collected fines, compensation | 12.922.000 | 134.957.950 |
| | Others | 51.463.443 | 3.638 |
| | | 168.930.898 | 134.961.588 |
| 29 | OTHER EXPENSE | | |
| | | From 01/01/2025 | From 01/01/2024 |
| | | to 30/06/2025 | to 30/06/2024 |
| | | VND | VND |
| | Fines and arrears | 19.941.736 | 19.700.442 |
| | Others | 49.481 | 39.616 |
| | | 19.991.217 | 19.740.058 |
| | | 19.991.217 | 19.740.058 |

30 . CURRENT CORPORATE INCOME TAX EXPENSES

| | From 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025 | From 01/01/2024 to 30/06/2024 |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | VNI | O VND |
| Corporate income tax from main busin | ess activitves | |
| Total profit before tax | 71.731.053.024 | 4 21.033.764.790 |
| Increase | 19.941.730 | 4.042.492 |
| - Ineligible expenses | 19.941.736 | 4.042.492 |
| Decrease | (26.598.798.283 | - |
| - Dividend payment | (26.598.798.283) | . <u>.</u> |
| Taxable income | 45.152.196.47 | 7 21.037.807.282 |
| Corporate income tax expense this year | 9.030.439.29 | 4.207.561.456 |
| Current corporate income tax expense | e (Tax rate 20%) 9.030.439.295 | 4.207.561.456 |
| Adjustment of tax expenses from previo | | - |
| Tax payable at the beginning of period | 12.996.737.710 | 6.868.987.831 |
| Tax paid in the period | (13.007.481.654 | (8.868.987.831) |
| Corporate income tax payable at the y business activities | ear-end from main 9.030.439.295 | 2.207.561.456 |
| Corporate income tax payable at the e | nd of the year 9.030.439.295 | 2.207.561.456 |
| 31 . COMPARATIVE FIGURES | | • |

Comparative figures on the Balance Sheet and corresponding notes are figures of the Financial Statements for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2024; comparative figures on the Income Statement, Cash Flow Statement and corresponding notes are figures on the Financial Statements for the accounting period from Apr 1, 2024 to Jun 30,

2025.

Mai Quoc Viet

Phu Tho, 25 Jul 2025

Preparer

Nguyen Thi Thuy

Chief Accountant

Nguyen Huu The

General Director

CÔNGTY